

# RETURN AND REINTEGRATION KEY HIGHLIGHTS

2023

ANNEXES



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RETURN AND REINTEGRATION  
KEY HIGHLIGHTS  
2023

ANNEXES

## ANNEX 1 | IOM REGIONAL COVERAGE IN 2023

### Asia and the Pacific

Australia		
Bangladesh	Micronesia (Federated States of)	Solomon Islands
Cambodia	Mongolia	Singapore
China	Myanmar	Sri Lanka
Fiji	Nauru	Timor-Leste
India	Nepal	Thailand
Indonesia	New Zealand	Tonga
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Pakistan	Vanuatu
Japan	Papua New Guinea	Viet Nam
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Philippines	
Malaysia	Republic of Korea	

### Central and North America and the Caribbean

Belize	Guatemala	Panama
Canada	Haiti	Suriname
Costa Rica	Honduras	Trinidad and Tobago
Cuba	Jamaica	United States of America
Dominican Republic	Mexico	
El Salvador	Nicaragua	

### East and Horn of Africa

Burundi	Kenya	Uganda
Djibouti	Rwanda	United Republic of Tanzania
Eritrea	Somalia	
Ethiopia	South Sudan	

### European Economic Area

Austria	Germany	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)
Belgium	Greece	Romania
Bulgaria	Hungary	Slovakia
Cyprus	Latvia	Spain
Czechia	Lithuania	Sweden
Finland	Luxembourg	Switzerland
France	Malta	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

## Middle East and North Africa

Algeria	Lebanon	Sudan
Bahrain	Libya	Tunisia
Egypt	Morocco	United Arab Emirates
Iraq	Oman	Yemen
Jordan	Qatar	Occupied Palestinian Territory
Kuwait	Saudi Arabia	

## South America

Argentina	Colombia	Uruguay
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Ecuador	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
Brazil	Paraguay	
Chile	Peru	

## South-Eastern Europe, Eastern Europe and Central Asia

Albania	Kazakhstan	Tajikistan
Armenia	Kyrgyzstan	Turkmenistan
Azerbaijan	Montenegro	Türkiye
Belarus	North Macedonia	Uzbekistan
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Republic of Moldova	Kosovo <sup>1</sup>
Georgia	Russian Federation	
Israel	Serbia	

## Southern Africa

Angola	Madagascar	Namibia
Botswana	Malawi	South Africa
Comoros	Mauritius	Zambia
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Mozambique	Zimbabwe

## West and Central Africa

Benin	Gabon	Niger
Burkina Faso	Gambia	Nigeria
Cabo Verde	Ghana	Sao Tome and Principe
Cameroon	Guinea	Senegal
Chad	Guinea-Bissau	Sierra Leone
Congo	Liberia	Togo
Côte d'Ivoire	Mali	
Equatorial Guinea	Mauritania	

<sup>1</sup> References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

## ANNEX 2 | HOST COUNTRIES/TERRITORIES FOR ASSISTED RETURNS, 2013–2023

Host Country/ Territory	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Total 2013–2023
Albania				1	3	1	1	2	3	7	3	21
Algeria					28	218	1 021	763	1 972	1 306	2 422	7 730
Angola			6			6	66			16	3	97
Argentina	2	3	9		12	4	3	4			6	43
Armenia						5	6	48	1	7	2	69
Australia	699	800	819	963	818	821	689	467	248	174	203	6 701
Austria	2 896	2 299	4 126	4 812	3 546	3 469	2 840	1 321	1 356	1 323	829	28 817
Azerbaijan			5	3	12	55	20	10		2	1	108
Bahamas			7									7
Bahrain											8	8
Bangladesh					14		3			2	6	25
Belarus			2			1	29	80	377	732	413	1 634
Belgium	4 388	3 459	3 870	4 117	3 670	2 795	2 183	1 728	1 665	2 078	2 308	32 261
Belize							1	42		66	75	184
Benin	9	3	1		12	5	13	10		1	8	62
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)			2	1		4		1		1	3	12
Bosnia and Herzegovina					2	412	348	232	206	127	96	1 423
Botswana			14	6	20	5		6	3			54
Brazil			4	4	1		9	10		8	2	38
Bulgaria	147	330	89	635	875	315	84	40	58	42	44	2 659
Burkina Faso				3	31	56	360	156	83	74	25	788
Burundi						3				2		5
Cabo Verde				5	12	9	4	9	39	10	9	97
Cambodia	8	3	5	4	23		8	1	2	1	5	60
Cameroon	5	2		5	17	12	84		1	27	12	165
Canada	2 024	1 244	116			2	1	1				3 388
Central African Republic						43			1			44
Chad					1	10	127	423	880	1 338	465	3 244
Chile			1	7	5		1	1		2		17
China	1		33	64	21	6	3	15	35	9	20	207
China, Hong Kong SAR	37	11	12	7	23	35	23	17	26	1		192
China, Macao SAR	7		3									10
Colombia						5	3		6	43	24	81
Comoros							1	1	2	9		13
Congo					8	0						8
Costa Rica		2		27	19	4		5	2	22	64	145
Côte d'Ivoire			4	8		10		326	30	84	93	555
Croatia							8	40	20	9		77

Host Country/ Territory	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Total 2013–2023
Cuba						84	12	17	4	1	1	119
Cyprus				85	164	150	173	304	240	72		1 188
Czechia	146	173	202	209	49	56	62	345	132	269	1	1 644
Democratic Republic of the Congo			7			2	7			14		30
Denmark	219	110	243	531	129	12	17	7				1 268
Djibouti			990	1 803	2 829	3 392	4 220	534	911	953	2 559	18 191
Dominican Republic		1	9	502	227	5	24			7	5	780
Ecuador		2	2	2	2	7	4	1	2	12	8	42
Egypt	185	173	406	502	468	501	904	497	523	738	525	5 422
El Salvador		2		2	2		4	28	52	43	55	188
Equatorial Guinea										1		1
Estonia	17	23	48	40	82	45	132	129	40	43	91	690
Eswatini			7		2		1	6				16
Ethiopia						10	25		26	26	399	486
Fiji				5	4	1		13	5		8	36
Finland	342	318	632	2 116	1 425	651	406	227	151	132	189	6 589
France	3	8			6	29	1	17	36	103		203
Gabon				4	80	40	6	50	53	15	7	255
Gambia					11	5	8	5	116	15	17	177
Georgia			108	54	1	109	110	144	151	82	85	844
Germany	10 251	13 574	35 446	54 006	29 522	15 942	13 053	5 723	6 785	7 874	10 761	202 937
Ghana	10		6	1		2	30	15	80	65	45	254
Greece	9 325	7 357	3 746	6 153	5 655	4 968	3 854	2 565	2 736	3 065	2 705	52 129
Guatemala		2	2		5	73	57	33	85	243	492	992
Guinea	13	12	4	25	21	15	7	13	9	13	3	135
Guinea-Bissau				35	5	3	10	2	7	8	6	76
Guyana				12		3	1		16	3		35
Haiti			2							2		4
Honduras	3				1		16	23	61	122	160	386
Hungary	353	491	138	65	158	32	68	44	39	118	162	1 668
Iceland				30	69	28	81	11	14	26	175	434
India		68	3	1	5	10	17	325	5	3	1	438
Indonesia	955	561	2 168	684	518	465	266	147	107	69	116	6 056
Iran (Islamic Republic of)			181		1		4	12	152	4	8	362
Iraq				5	145	29	32	14	26	33	9	293
Ireland	340	188	114	143	96	91	114	105	66	68	137	1 462
Italy	993	867	356	145	653	958	123	8		2		4 105
Jamaica							2	1				3

Host Country/ Territory	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Total 2013–2023
Japan	4	7	21	34	39	22	32	40	39	23	42	303
Jordan	2	5	60	37	1		5	76	3			189
Kazakhstan			124	4			6	3 037			2	3 173
Kenya		1	4	9	40	25	31	20	66	3	12	211
Kuwait				26	49	224	11	3	53	49	13	428
Kyrgyzstan						2	2	12			3	19
Lao People's Democratic Republic		1			3		2	5	6	1	42	60
Latvia	82	94	34	75	63	58	91	61	97	105	38	798
Lebanon			95	12	7	1	7	425	172	468	450	1 637
Liberia						12		2		14		28
Libya	847	218	495	27			9 797	3 391	4 332	11 200	9 369	39 676
Lithuania	43	66	44	69	154	117	61	33	58	50		695
Luxembourg	116	186	149		145	137	122	87	79	86	107	1 214
Madagascar							1			1		2
Malawi			392	405	223	1	34		139	506		1 700
Malaysia	23	11	29	60	104	80	34	32	186	28	12	599
Mali	8	7		2	177	547	1 429	412	574	1 062	906	5 124
Malta	55	72	12	14	19	20	16	7	37	43	12	307
Mauritania				52	159	155	444	373	611	589	500	2 883
Mauritius	23					1		3	9	6		42
Mexico	17	25	7	5	1	517	2 244	186	473	987	1 057	5 519
Micronesia (Federated States of)			111		1						1	113
Mongolia	1	4	1	5	2	0	9	3		1	3	29
Montenegro				4	27	34	22	4	6	12	10	119
Morocco	498	1 158	1 399	1 259	1 733	1 508	1 370	796	2 377	2 457	2 007	16 562
Mozambique			2	36	10	239	8	29	13	32		369
Myanmar	1		1	1	18		2	1			22	46
Namibia							2	9	24	8	6	49
Nauru	17	46	10		3	4		1	1		8	90
Nepal					7	7		1				15
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	2 489	2 269	2 927	4 635	1 532	2 149	3 035	1 815	1 448	1 473	1 839	25 611
New Zealand						5		4				9
Nicaragua		4		1			6	8	7	18	5	49
Niger	82	6	1 322	4 788	6 467	14 977	16 414	9 069	10 573	15 097	13 039	91 834
Nigeria					2	72	17	13	2	36	14	156
North Macedonia				32	10	21	25	3	6	9	9	115



Host Country/ Territory	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Total 2013–2023
Norway	1 899	1 622	1 164	1 459	509	186	170	118	101	67	92	7 387
Oman				5	4		16	15	11	4	10	65
Pakistan			4	1	14	12		15		1		47
Panama	1	1	5	9	9	7	20	10	38	63	248	411
Papua New Guinea	177	278	47	5	31	26	2			2		568
Paraguay	4			1		1						6
Peru	2	3	1		3	7	11	5	7	11	3	53
Philippines		1			13	12	4	5	4	2	94	135
Poland	1 949	1 463	975	790	684	547	443	207	123	420	258	7 859
Portugal	692	412	243	67	261	383	162	347	140	402	369	3 478
Qatar				27	8			4				39
Republic of Korea		2	3	3	12		2	18	1			41
Republic of Moldova	10									632	1 406	2 048
Romania	197	113	117	111	101	108	62	36	58	182	101	1 186
Russian Federation	10		292	126	20	35	7	124	2	30	45	691
Rwanda								2		12		14
Saint Lucia		1	2	12	11							26
Sao Tome and Principe						4						4
Saudi Arabia				79	67	7	7	295	9		902	1 366
Senegal	1		4	6	25	28	20	124	112	99	62	481
Serbia				53	234	278	193	67	111	130	88	1 154
Singapore			2	4		1						7
Sierra Leone										2	2	4
Slovakia	50	57	92	115	43	80	108	80	9	90	50	774
Slovenia	20	16	20	62	13	12	4	3				150
Solomon Islands			4			1					3	8
Somalia			72	219	425	225	691	161	344	184	235	2 556
South Africa			65	238	155	348	717	419	237	39	8	2 226
South Sudan					53	21	6	5	4	5	2	96
Spain	758	889	628	663	534	212	236	876	913	924	775	7 408
Sri Lanka	1			1	3	1	8	6	11	7	2	40
Saint Kitts and Nevis							3					3
Sudan			86	181	378	337	559	135	535	542	264	3 017
Suriname							2			1		3
Sweden	98	63	37	10	41	31	13	32	10	17	16	368
Switzerland	1 655	478	374	513	388	357	531	328	480	467	346	5 917
Syrian Arab Republic				7	1		1			4		13

Host Country/ Territory	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Total 2013–2023
Tajikistan							3	5			1	9
Thailand	49	13	287	41	322	207	37	47	21	41	40	1 105
Timor-Leste								11				11
Togo	2	5		1	4		2	1	6	1	19	41
Trinidad and Tobago		4	1		1							6
Tunisia	251	99	456	26	579	584	630	195	975	1 607	2 557	7 959
Türkiye	618	495	419	1 196	2 321	1 494	2 533	494	1 748	2 242	1 389	14 949
Uganda				1		4	4	7				16
Ukraine	21		12	16	4	6	6	8	1			74
United Arab Emirates	7			15	30	7	1	47	6	63	26	202
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland		2	25	1	1	33	3	5			2	72
United Republic of Tanzania		589	148	3	83	531	290	34	200	518	448	2 844
Uruguay			5	7	1	3	15	5	1	5	2	44
Uzbekistan					1			5		2	4	12
United States of America				2		9	1	5	5	1	1	24
Vanuatu							85	11	5	2		103
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)				4	1	15	1				4	25
Viet Nam	1				1	5		1	3	151	126	288
Yemen	335	827	2 733	2 594	1 942		5 466	650	2 305	4 080	6 537	27 469
Zambia			25	304	199	168	51	86	132	27	3	995
Zimbabwe			5	1	142	17	23	71	58	55		372
Aruba										1		1
Kosovo <sup>2</sup>						2	3	1	18	16	4	44
Turks and Caicos Islands									14			14

<sup>2</sup> References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

## ANNEX 3 | COUNTRIES/TERRITORIES OF ORIGIN FOR ASSISTED RETURNS, 2013–2023

Country/ Territory of Origin	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Total 2013–2023
Afghanistan	1 624	1 304	1 413	7 102	4 158	2 232	1 477	887	1 310			21 507
Albania	326	1 239	12 014	17 976	7 256	2 167	1 539	834	771	964	1 005	46 091
Algeria	140	41	94	437	1 093	711	601	115	180	627	450	4 489
Angola	69	76	35	28	40	27	22	22	18	18	26	381
Antigua and Barbuda		1		3			1	1				6
Argentina	77	89	57	40	41	32	25	73	46	58	107	645
Armenia	448	435	516	437	780	1 005	1 054	428	377	410	264	6 154
Australia	24	2	1	5	3	70	7	3	1	7	4	127
Austria	2	7					2			2		13
Azerbaijan	216	249	199	295	754	947	831	283	447	884	1 571	6 676
Bahamas	5	1										6
Bahrain				8			4	1	4	1	1	19
Bangladesh	2 000	1 334	1 534	360	428	402	980	1 473	1 328	1 426	2 628	13 893
Barbados						1						1
Belarus	188	159	156	165	287	256	271	182	166	116	192	2 138
Belgium	1	1		4	7	2	1	2			3	21
Belize		1						38	4		1	44
Benin	73	19	19	38	84	185	816	341	338	231	128	2 272
Bhutan		1		2	1							4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	225	183	79	53	47	22	15	21	19	38	24	726
Bosnia and Herzegovina	935	1 511	1 906	1 753	873	277	281	98	59	307	126	8 126
Botswana	12	3	4	9	4	3	3	2	3	5	7	55
Brazil	1 418	881	578	496	700	810	815	1 249	556	1 249	1 661	10 413
Bulgaria	82	75	125	128	94	110	77	64	48	30	21	854
Burkina Faso	208	91	347	152	182	468	884	695	627	294	1 011	4 959
Burundi	34	29	6	32	69	54	16	18	53	24	29	364
Cabo Verde	25	25	12	5	6	7	7	1	2	12	1	103
Cambodia	64	30	152	89	92	32	1	1	26	15	3	505
Cameroon	159	345	489	630	784	1 671	1 268	713	668	901	872	8 500
Canada	67	27	9	15	23	41	26	31	75	79	64	457
Central African Republic		1	1	1	6	25	184	21				239
Chad	23	15	52	36	43	68	319	49	277	1 604	1 859	4 345
Chile	169	120	66	69	38	69	45	46	19	29	30	700
China	657	519	490	415	435	441	521	258	368	317	185	4 606
China, Hong Kong SAR	6	9	1	4	7	4			3	2		36
Taiwan Province of the People's Republic of China		4				3						7

Country/ Territory of Origin	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Total 2013–2023
Colombia	320	293	180	168	205	149	240	480	393	699	1 091	4 218
Comoros	2	6	20	30	36	13	37	6	41	39	22	252
Congo	26	74	49	35	150	75	67	26	49	135	68	754
Costa Rica	1	7	4	4	6	1	4	38	29	19	21	134
Côte d'Ivoire	215	316	290	587	1 086	1 834	2 259	981	1 759	2 333	1 765	13 425
Croatia	140	120	39	16	13	17	14	12	8	7	5	391
Cuba	15	20	18	14	31	75	22	30	22	151	86	484
Cyprus			6		10	1	1	2	1		2	23
Czechia	82	64	13	7	1	8	11	4	1	11		202
Democratic Republic of the Congo	109	96	76	131	142	176	183	106	295	244	253	1 811
Denmark	2	3		3	2	1	1				1	13
Djibouti	13		12	12	16	8	9	4	3	2	3	82
Dominican Republic	39	34	18	63	9	20	17	13	16	26	23	278
Ecuador	356	276	88	30	37	27	35	9	16	88	292	1 254
Egypt	366	501	230	222	235	231	302	189	433	202	171	3 082
El Salvador	90	79	29	43	56	244	158	293	376	434	301	2 103
Equatorial Guinea	1	2	3	1	4	3	1	1			1	17
Eritrea	11	13	7	7	3	7	54	5		1		108
Estonia	6	9	4	11	4	3	2	3	2	2	1	47
Eswatini	3	2		2	2	1	2					12
Ethiopia						4 792	10 002	1 479	3 934	6 454	9 837	36 498
Republic of Fiji	11	16	29	22	25	13	7	3	1	2	4	133
Finland			1	5	10	0		1				17
France	10	8	7	6	13	16	13	5	12	1	3	94
Gabon		1	1	5	12	12	5	6	9	5	17	73
Gambia	300	76	164	450	631	455	840	353	537	1 004	2 047	6 857
Georgia	1 157	1 874	1 489	1 703	2 270	2 681	2 603	1 465	1 758	2 944	4 062	24 006
Germany	9	6	4	10	6	30	17	18	17	1	7	125
Ghana	355	222	196	175	293	307	498	688	700	1 050	835	5 319
Greece	7	15	36	18	24	15	16	27	5	3	1	167
Grenada							1		1			2
Guatemala	28	25	17	10	8	39	10	14	84	297	137	669
Guinea	244	270	571	1 868	2 236	5 088	4 532	3 145	5 165	6 468	6 459	36 046
Guinea-Bissau	68	33	83	431	429	218	190	102	89	100	120	1 863
Guyana	3	2		1	5	2	2		3	1		19
Haiti	5	1	8	485	243	78	7	14	7	313	2	1 163
Honduras	95	113	113	107	103	402	1 870	217	517	856	954	5 347
Hungary	1 099	517	60	27	33	20	8	20	8	11	9	1 812

Country/ Territory of Origin	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Total 2013–2023
India	604	530	365	482	594	689	532	289	392	524	429	5 430
Indonesia	184	139	147	151	131	115	148	114	103	139	168	1 539
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1 346	1 219	1 133	4 485	2 144	1 510	1 327	650	483	415	480	15 192
Iraq	1 930	1 280	3 607	12 776	7 096	5 661	3 996	1 602	1 886	1 907	1 577	43 318
Ireland	15	12	12	22	14	19	18	14	2		5	133
Israel	64	15	12	4	2	14	2	2	2	14	6	137
Italy	7	21	12	36	72	36	17	25	4	8	10	248
Jamaica						15	17	3	8	13	3	59
Japan	7	2	5		3	5		2	2	3	9	38
Jordan	68	48	118	77	53	86	90	28	80	132	94	874
Kazakhstan	182	147	84	64	108	87	76	68	72	65	42	995
Kenya	68	48	118	77	53	52	66	31	72	236	144	965
Kiribati	1											1
Kuwait	2	2	7	17	6	0	3			1		38
Kyrgyzstan	123	81	103	74	76	93	90	98	99	148	53	1 038
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1	2			2	1			33	3		42
Latvia	5	16	3	3	9	7	6	5	3	2	5	64
Lebanon	60	143	172	954	487	406	192	100	52	135	183	2 884
Lesotho			1	3	1	2			1	1		9
Liberia	34	18	78	146	331	1 019	638	338	364	362	333	3 661
Libya	80	82								1		163
Liechtenstein		5										5
Lithuania	4	15	13	10	16	14	20	10	10	5	9	126
Luxembourg					1		35	2				38
Madagascar	1	15	4	5	3	91	4	79	17	33	7	259
Malawi	15	12	20	62	152	127	348	175	180	23	14	1 128
Malaysia	20	21	22	81	94	105	59	50	32	25	44	553
Maldives					1							1
Mali	173	126	719	408	724	4 041	6 799	3 249	4 453	6 624	5 534	32 850
Malta		3	12	7	2	1		1			1	27
Mauritania	35	14	6	12	20	9	17	12	21	5	10	161
Mauritius	58	31	21	8	17	15	8	13	8	1	3	183
Mexico	56	45	13	16	18	30	55	20	49	63	50	415
Mongolia	458	541	778	704	429	277	305	528	444	499	330	5 293
Montenegro	83	174	675	1 936	479	191	80	31	49	95	47	3 840
Morocco	482	416	308	1 395	477	348	310	184	258	640	761	5 579
Mozambique	9	7	6	3	30	92	331	11	11	5	10	515
Myanmar	72	137	815	77	227	13	13	14	7	10	37	1 422

Country/ Territory of Origin	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Total 2013–2023
Namibia	34	17	2	2	1		2	1	7	7	2	75
Nepal	205	136	136	274	320	159	139	186	305	46	130	2 036
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	8	5	2	7	4	7	11	9	2	4	6	65
New Zealand						31	102	130	15	27	20	325
Nicaragua	25	35	37	48	51	22	24	66	147	133	134	722
Niger	31	30	37	48	51	62	2 154	900	708	2 758	1 508	8 287
Nigeria	914	609	725	624	1 403	1 481	5 618	1 449	3 322	5 712	4 734	26 591
North Macedonia	2 526	2 387	3 134	4 986	3 167	1 452	1 275	336	496	1 436	1 590	22 785
Norway		14	1	9	1	1		3	1	1		31
Oman	1				1	1				2	4	9
Pakistan	5 606	3 860	1 927	1 278	2 999	1 817	2 989	1 402	2 197	1 920	627	26 622
Panama	3	3	1	4		5	2	3	3	5	8	37
Papua New Guinea	2	13	6	11	10	14	1	1		2	2	62
Paraguay	49	75	57	92	69	42	19	76	46	69	47	641
Peru	183	207	48	63	66	108	62	124	71	163	176	1 271
Philippines	244	198	231	188	162	213	182	236	169	235	151	2 209
Poland	52	44	35	43	43	31	34	39	27	15	20	383
Portugal	15	16	1	4	6	1	3		2	3	3	54
Qatar		1	5	1	3	3	3			6	1	23
Republic of Korea	45	57	26	54	19	18	12	6	9	2	3	251
Republic of Moldova	213	149	209	551	575	1 139	1 199	807	526	499	752	6 619
Romania	140	776	806	826	858	538	533	226	161	364	171	5 399
Russian Federation	5 048	4 538	2 120	2 058	2 469	1 952	1 414	705	1 100	469	890	22 763
Rwanda	35	21	18	16	15	30	18	10	17	10	15	205
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1			1								2
Saint Lucia	39	23				1						63
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	52	12										64
Samoa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1					7
Sao Tome and Principe	14	7	6	3	15	3	2	2	18	2	6	78
Saudi Arabia	5		7	9	11	7	3		1	5	7	55
Senegal	328	283	743	1 527	1 986	1 495	1 206	695	1 104	1 064	1 412	11 843
Serbia	3 933	4 570	6 659	6 978	3 343	1 681	1 313	434	415	518	586	30 430
Seychelles	1					1						2
Sierra Leone	37	23	32	97	177	829	1 823	1 259	1 793	2 249	1 373	9 692
Singapore	1	11				1	1		1	2		17
Slovakia	181	188	114	41	63	42	44	15	41	40	30	799

Country/ Territory of Origin	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Total 2013–2023
Slovenia		1	2		2	15	2	1	1			24
Solomon Islands		1	2	1		3	8		2			17
Somalia	14	13	45	184	1 594	297	2 066	511	152	347	703	5 926
South Africa	20	38	18	19	22	25	37	37	21	20	27	284
South Sudan	74				3	1	11	23	45	44	39	240
Spain	9	21	14	19	16	16	12	28	24	14	5	178
Sri Lanka	409	374	415	423	453	505	348	100	241	367	487	4 122
Sudan	161	216	215	231	529	495	1 801	1 303	896	2 539	677	9 063
Suriname	56	58	33	25	31	31	34	25	30	24	27	374
Sweden	12	10	4	11	10	1	6	4	1	4	3	66
Switzerland		3				14				1		18
Tajikistan	49	77	122	104	345	351	210	3 106	176	310	334	5 184
Thailand	24	22	26	41	41	31	44	27	34	36	37	363
Timor-Leste	1									19	42	62
Togo	74	31	21	36	104	121	153	118	140	122	58	978
Tonga						3	2			9	3	17
Trinidad and Tobago	5		1	2	1	2	5		3	2	1	22
Tunisia	609	139	79	109	120	160	149	123	113	232	221	2 054
Türkiye	256	276	180	172	310	491	413	256	328	535	1 939	5 156
Turkmenistan	74	4	14	4	7	3	8	10		47	134	305
Tuvalu				1								1
Uganda	51	70	71	61	85	87	67	270	75	50	59	946
Ukraine	789	970	2 210	3 438	3 227	1 901	1 604	778	640	64		15 621
United Arab Emirates	8	2	11	5	4	7	3	2	2	5	6	55
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	59	50	32	31	36	33	42	19	8	8	13	331
United Republic of Tanzania	50	35	43	39	29	44	36	119	48	50	34	527
United States of America	32	41	22	37	45	71	189	54	238	53	90	872
Uruguay	42	33	25	22	22	8	6	41	23	14	27	263
Uzbekistan	159	190	221	77	57	88	137	251	236	434	342	2 192
Vanuatu		5									1	6
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	45	34	40	57	48	62	63	59		203	778	1 389
Viet Nam	251	179	265	130	139	140	147	79	108	161	74	1 673
Yemen	46	29	21									96
Zambia	4	4	9	31	10	6	7	17	17	8	9	122
Zimbabwe	5	12	20	46	52	40	20	164	97	23	36	515

Country/ Territory of Origin	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Total 2013–2023
Aruba							2					2
Curaçao						3						3
Guam							289					289
Kosovo <sup>3</sup>	1 542	1 546	9 908	5 889	1 820	670	343	107	101	62	62	22 050
Netherlands Antilles						1						1
New Caledonia							1					1
Northern Mariana Islands							1					1
Occupied Palestinian Territory	4	21	36	10	20	22	30	2	10	17	4	176
Puerto Rico						5						5
Reunion						1						1
Turks and Caicos				1								1

<sup>3</sup> References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).



## ANNEX 4 | TOP 5 COUNTRIES/TERRITORIES OF ORIGIN, BY HOST COUNTRY/TERRITORY FOR 2023

Host country/ territory						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
Albania	Bangladesh	Morocco	China				
	1	1	1				3
Algeria	Mali	Guinea	Burkina Faso	Senegal	Chad		
	888	743	179	157	93	362	2 422
Angola	Rwanda						
	3						3
Argentina	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Colombia					
	3	3					6
Armenia	Cuba						
	2						2
Australia	Sri Lanka	Malaysia	New Zealand	Bangladesh	Thailand		
	68	22	19	12	8	74	203
Austria	Georgia	Romania	Türkiye	Republic of Moldova	Serbia		
	106	70	68	66	63	456	829
Azerbaijan	Tajikistan						
	1						1
Bahrain	Ethiopia	Colombia	Kenya				
	3	3	2				8
Bangladesh	United States of America	Timor-Leste					
	5	1					6
Belarus	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Sri Lanka	Iraq	Nigeria	India		
	122	87	54	16	14	120	413
Belgium	Brazil	Mongolia	Republic of Moldova	El Salvador	Georgia		
	995	116	113	107	87	890	2 308
Belize	El Salvador	Honduras	Nicaragua	Guatemala	Ecuador		
	32	26	8	6	1	2	75
Benin	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Somalia	Italy		
	2	1	1	1	1	2	8
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Ecuador						
	3						3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Türkiye	Morocco	Pakistan	Jordan	Algeria		
	16	9	8	7	7	49	96
Brazil	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)						
	2						2

Host country/ territory						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
Bulgaria	Iraq	Russian Federation	Albania	Cameroon	Lebanon		
	11	10	6	3	2	12	44
Burkina Faso	Nigeria	Côte d'Ivoire	Cameroon	Ghana	Togo		
	16	3	2	2	1	1	25
Cabo Verde	Sao Tome and Principe	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Guinea			
	5	2	1	1			9
Cambodia	Brazil	Sri Lanka	Iran (Islamic Republic of)				
	2	2	1				5
Cameroon	Nigeria	United States of America	Sierra Leone				
	7	4	1				12
Chad	Nigeria	Burkina Faso	Mali	Niger	South Sudan		
	159	129	68	29	28	52	465
China	Myanmar	Zimbabwe	Somalia	Viet Nam	Côte d'Ivoire		
	6	6	3	2	1	2	20
Colombia	Ecuador	Brazil	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Chile	Mexico		
	7	4	3	3	2	5	24
Costa Rica	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Colombia	Ecuador	El Salvador			
	39	16	7	2			64
Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria	Burkina Faso	Chad	Sierra Leone	Togo		
	63	6	5	4	4	11	93
Cuba	Ghana						
	1						1
Czechia	Bulgaria						
	1						1
Djibouti	Ethiopia	Somalia					
	2 549	10					2 559
Dominican Republic	Colombia	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)					
	3	2					5
Ecuador	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)						
	8						8
Egypt	Chad	Cameroon	Guinea	Sudan	Ethiopia		
	123	85	84	83	34	116	525

Host country/ territory						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
El Salvador	Mexico	United States of America	Nicaragua	Costa Rica	Honduras		
	18	8	6	5	1	17	55
Estonia	Uzbekistan	Georgia	Tajikistan	Nigeria	Republic of Moldova		
	24	22	9	5	4	27	91
Ethiopia	Somalia	Liberia	Burundi	Nigeria			
	378	14	4	3			399
Finland	Iraq	Georgia	Russian Federation	Türkiye	Iran (Islamic Republic of)		
	37	33	21	17	10	71	189
Fiji	Indonesia						
	8						8
Gabon	Sri Lanka	Togo	Benin	Burkina Faso	Nigeria		
	2	2	1	1	1		7
Gambia	Sierra Leone	Liberia	Burkina Faso				
	12	3	2				17
Georgia	Bangladesh	Iraq	India	Uzbekistan	Kazakhstan		
	12	9	8	7	5	44	85
Germany	Türkiye	North Macedonia	Georgia	Albania	Iraq		
	1 615	1 550	1 526	875	803	4 392	10 761
Ghana	Nigeria	Sri Lanka	Gambia	Liberia	Cameroon		
	37	2	2	2	1	1	45
Greece	Georgia	Pakistan	Iraq	India	Egypt		
	2 072	188	74	72	49	250	2 705
Guatemala	Honduras	Nicaragua	El Salvador	United States of America	Costa Rica		
	297	14	13	12	3	153	492
Guinea	Ethiopia	Viet Nam					
	2	1					3
Guinea-Bissau	Sierra Leone	Burkina Faso	Côte d'Ivoire				
	4	1	1				6
Honduras	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Ecuador	Colombia	Mexico	Peru		
	72	52	23	4	3	6	160
Hungary	Mongolia	Nigeria	India	Georgia	Egypt		
	96	11	8	4	3	40	162
Iceland	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Colombia	Mongolia	Chile	Lebanon		
	128	11	6	5	2	23	175

Host country/ territory						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
India	Sierra Leone						
	1						1
Indonesia	Iraq	Sri Lanka	Pakistan	United Republic of Tanzania	Iran (Islamic Republic of)		
	58	29	5	5	4	15	116
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Somalia	Sierra Leone	Kyrgyzstan	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)			
	3	2	2	1			8
Iraq	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Kenya	Uganda			
	3	3	2	1			9
Ireland	Brazil	Georgia	South Africa	El Salvador	Botswana		
	50	26	9	8	7	37	137
Japan	Philippines	Peru	Brazil	Nepal	Republic of Korea		
	21	4	3	2	2	10	42
Kazakhstan	Nigeria	Côte d'Ivoire					
	1	1					2
Kenya	Uganda	Ethiopia					
	10	2					12
Kuwait	Sierra Leone						
	13						13
Kyrgyzstan	Thailand	Pakistan					
	2	1					3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Sri Lanka	Indonesia	Uganda	Malaysia	South Africa		
	31	8	1	1	1		42
Latvia	India	Uzbekistan	Azerbaijan	Russian Federation	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland		
	15	13	6	2	1	1	38
Lebanon	Bangladesh	Sierra Leone	Kenya	Ethiopia	Nigeria		
	160	114	101	27	15	33	450
Libya	Nigeria	Niger	Bangladesh	Mali	Gambia		
	2 001	1 424	1 404	1 250	773	2 517	9 369
Luxembourg	Brazil	Albania	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Serbia	Russian Federation		
	27	14	9	6	5	46	107
Malaysia	Uganda	Indonesia	Uzbekistan	Sri Lanka	United Republic of Tanzania		
	5	3	2	1	1		12

Host country/ territory						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
Mali	Nigeria	Guinea	Sierra Leone	Côte d'Ivoire	Liberia		
	391	272	179	15	13	36	906
Malta	Nigeria	Colombia	Burkina Faso	Niger	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)		
	4	3	1	1	1	2	12
Mauritania	Guinea	Côte d'Ivoire	Gambia	Senegal	Mali		
	133	107	80	72	39	69	500
Mexico	Honduras	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Colombia	Guatemala	Ecuador		
	454	153	102	98	87	163	1 057
Micronesia (Federated States of)	Indonesia						
	1						1
Mongolia	Malaysia						
	3						3
Montenegro	Azerbaijan	Russian Federation	Morocco				
	7	2	1				10
Morocco	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea	Senegal	Nigeria	Cameroon		
	679	492	313	134	112	277	2 007
Myanmar	Sri Lanka	Nepal	Uganda	Ethiopia	Türkiye		
	8	5	4	2	2	1	22
Namibia	Mozambique	Viet Nam					
	4	2					6
Nauru	India						
	8						8
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Brazil	India	Republic of Moldova	Tajikistan	Indonesia		
	195	138	133	132	128	1 113	1 839
Nicaragua	Guatemala	Panama	El Salvador	Colombia			
	2	1	1	1			5
Niger	Guinea	Mali	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Senegal		
	4 243	3 200	1 452	916	764	2 464	13 039
Nigeria	Chad	Sierra Leone	Ethiopia				
	7	6	1				14
North Macedonia	Pakistan	Nepal	Türkiye	Morocco	Russian Federation		
	2	2	1	1	1	2	9
Norway	Türkiye	Russian Federation	Iraq	Philippines	Cuba		
	15	13	12	6	6	40	92

Host country/ territory						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
Oman	Gambia	Malawi					
	6	4					10
Panama	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Colombia	El Salvador	Ecuador	Nicaragua		
	191	23	9	9	6	10	248
Peru	Honduras	Colombia					
	2	1					3
Philippines	Nepal	Myanmar	Brazil	Argentina	Ethiopia		
	69	21	2	1	1		94
Poland	Colombia	Georgia	Russian Federation	Uzbekistan	Tajikistan		
	65	37	19	19	13	105	258
Portugal	Brazil	Timor-Leste	Colombia	Argentina	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)		
	287	41	7	6	5	23	369
Republic of Moldova	Azerbaijan	Tajikistan	Turkmenistan	Georgia	Uzbekistan		
	1 240	41	36	30	29	30	1 406
Romania	Sri Lanka	India	Nepal	Bangladesh	Indonesia		
	39	13	13	4	3	29	101
Russian Federation	Cuba	Republic of Moldova	Nigeria	Uzbekistan	Tajikistan		
	13	12	7	7	2	4	45
Saudi Arabia	Bangladesh						
	902						902
Senegal	Guinea- Bissau	Sierra Leone	Liberia	Côte d'Ivoire	Nigeria		
	18	16	9	6	5	8	62
Serbia	India	Mongolia	Iraq	Cuba	Tunisia		
	18	18	9	5	5	33	88
Sierra Leone	Liberia	Burkina Faso					
	1	1					2
Slovakia	Türkiye	Viet Nam	Tunisia	Morocco	North Macedonia		
	35	4	3	2	2	4	50
Solomon Islands	Viet Nam						
	3						3
Somalia	Ethiopia	Bangladesh					
	234	1					235
South Africa	Mozambique	Ghana	Nigeria	Zimbabwe	Democratic Republic of the Congo		
	3	2	1	1	1		8

Host country/ territory						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
South Sudan	Chad	Burundi					
	1	1					2
Spain	Colombia	Honduras	Peru	Brazil	Argentina		
	310	158	66	44	40	157	775
Sri Lanka	Pakistan	Nigeria					
	1	1					2
Sudan	Ethiopia	Somalia	Nigeria	Chad	Sierra Leone		
	81	60	34	18	16	55	264
Sweden	Thailand	Republic of Moldova	Senegal	El Salvador	Belarus		
	11	1	1	1	1	1	16
Switzerland	Georgia	Colombia	Brazil	Russian Federation	Algeria		
	74	21	20	20	14	197	346
Tajikistan	Côte d'Ivoire						
	1						1
Thailand	Nepal	Ethiopia	India	Sri Lanka	South Africa		
	10	8	4	3	3	12	40
Togo	Liberia	Sri Lanka	Cameroon	Sierra Leone			
	15	2	1	1			19
Tunisia	Côte d'Ivoire	Gambia	Chad	Guinea	Democratic Republic of the Congo		
	803	390	334	269	132	629	2 557
Türkiye	Morocco	Iraq	Algeria	Turkmenistan	Somalia		
	570	340	147	43	40	249	1 389
United Arab Emirates	Nigeria	Myanmar	Zimbabwe	Sierra Leone			
	21	3	1	1			26
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Hungary						
	2						2
United Republic of Tanzania	Ethiopia						
	448						448
United States of America	Guatemala						
	1						1
Uruguay	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Dominican Republic					
	1	1					2
Uzbekistan	Russian Federation	Nigeria					
	2	2					4
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Romania						
	4						4

Host country/ territory						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
Viet Nam	Sri Lanka						
	126						126
Yemen	Ethiopia	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Egypt	India		
	6 385	66	44	15	8	19	6 537
Zambia	Malawi						
	3						3
Kosovo <sup>4</sup>	Morocco	Philippines	Iraq				
	2	1	1				4

<sup>4</sup> References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).



## ANNEX 5 | TOP 5 HOST COUNTRIES/TERRITORIES, BY COUNTRIES/TERRITORIES OF ORIGIN FOR 2023

Country/territory of Origin						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
Albania	Germany	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Belgium	Luxembourg	Austria		
	875	70	27	14	7	12	1 005
Algeria	Germany	Türkiye	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Greece	Belgium		
	204	147	18	17	16	48	450
Angola	Türkiye	Germany	Belgium	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Tunisia		
	14	5	3	2	1	1	26
Argentina	Spain	Poland	Belgium	Mexico	Türkiye		
	40	13	9	8	7	30	107
Armenia	Germany	Belgium	Greece	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Switzerland		
	161	48	15	14	8	18	264
Australia	Germany						
	4						4
Azerbaijan	Republic of Moldova	Germany	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Austria	Montenegro		
	1 240	235	49	11	7	29	1 571
Bahrain	Ireland						
	1						1
Bangladesh	Libya	Saudi Arabia	Lebanon	Yemen	Greece		
	1 404	902	160	44	42	76	2 628
Belarus	Belgium	Germany	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Greece	Austria		
	86	75	13	5	4	9	192
Belgium	Finland	Switzerland					
	2	1					3
Belize	Honduras						
	1						1
Benin	Niger	Sudan	Tunisia	Morocco	Lebanon		
	98	5	5	5	5	10	128
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Switzerland	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Mexico	Ireland	Japan		
	9	5	4	2	1	3	24
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Germany	Luxembourg	Austria	Egypt	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)		
	106	9	7	2	1	1	126

Country/territory of Origin						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
Botswana	Ireland						
	7						7
Brazil	Belgium	Portugal	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Ireland	Spain		
	995	287	195	50	44	90	1 661
Bulgaria	Austria	Belgium	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Poland	Switzerland		
	14	3	1	1	1	1	21
Burkina Faso	Libya	Algeria	Chad	Tunisia	Niger		
	400	179	129	122	116	65	1 011
Burundi	Belgium	Switzerland	Germany	Ethiopia	Bosnia and Herzegovina		
	7	6	6	4	2	4	29
Cabo Verde	Portugal						
	1						1
Cambodia	Finland						
	3						3
Cameroon	Niger	Morocco	Tunisia	Egypt	Algeria		
	423	112	101	85	43	108	872
Canada	Germany	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Switzerland	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Hungary		
	50	9	3	1	1		64
Chad	Niger	Libya	Tunisia	Egypt	Algeria		
	700	554	334	123	93	55	1 859
Chile	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Iceland	Germany	Colombia	Belgium		
	6	5	4	3	3	9	30
China	Germany	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Austria	Greece	Australia		
	80	55	17	11	5	17	185
Colombia	Spain	Germany	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Mexico	Belgium		
	310	216	109	102	82	272	1 091
Comoros	Sudan	Egypt	Tunisia	Morocco	Türkiye		
	10	5	3	3	1		22
Congo	Morocco	Tunisia	Belarus	Niger	Türkiye		
	42	12	6	5	3		68

Country/territory of Origin						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
Costa Rica	Belgium	El Salvador	Mexico	Guatemala	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)		
	5	5	4	3	2	2	21
Côte d'Ivoire	Tunisia	Morocco	Mauritania	Algeria	Niger		
	803	679	107	89	28	59	1 765
Croatia	Austria						
	5						5
Cuba	Mexico	Belarus	Russian Federation	Greece	Norway		
	21	14	13	7	6	25	86
Cyprus	Australia						
	2						2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Tunisia	Morocco	Algeria	Belgium	Chad		
	132	50	25	13	8	25	253
Denmark	Switzerland						
	1						1
Djibouti	Belgium						
	3						3
Dominican Republic	Türkiye	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Austria	Greece		
	8	4	3	2	2	4	23
Ecuador	Mexico	Guatemala	Honduras	Türkiye	Panama		
	87	82	52	15	9	47	292
Egypt	Greece	Tunisia	Germany	Yemen	Belarus		
	49	31	30	15	10	36	171
El Salvador	Belgium	Mexico	Belize	Germany	Spain		
	107	73	32	25	18	46	301
Equatorial Guinea	Morocco						
	1						1
Estonia	Australia						
	1						1
Ethiopia	Yemen	Djibouti	United Republic of Tanzania	Somalia	Sudan		
	6 385	2 549	448	234	81	140	9 837
Fiji	Australia						
	4						4
France	Austria	Türkiye					
	2	1					3
Gabon	Morocco	Tunisia	Algeria	Belgium	Niger		
	7	4	2	1	1	2	17

Country/territory of Origin						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
Gambia	Libya	Niger	Tunisia	Mauritania	Algeria		
	773	671	390	80	49	84	2 047
Georgia	Greece	Germany	Austria	Belgium	Switzerland		
	2 072	1 526	106	87	74	197	4 062
Germany	Austria	Australia	Estonia				
	4	2	1				7
Ghana	Libya	Germany	Niger	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Lebanon		
	647	55	27	12	12	82	835
Greece	Belgium						
	1						1
Guatemala	Mexico	Belgium	Spain	Belize	Colombia		
	98	14	7	6	2	10	137
Guinea	Niger	Algeria	Morocco	Mali	Tunisia		
	4 243	743	492	272	269	440	6 459
Guinea-Bissau	Libya	Niger	Senegal	Algeria	Morocco		
	47	42	18	5	2	6	120
Haiti	Russian Federation	Colombia					
	1	1					2
Honduras	Mexico	Guatemala	Spain	Belize	Switzerland		
	454	297	158	26	5	14	954
Hungary	Switzerland	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Türkiye	Belgium		
	2	2	2	1	1	1	9
India	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Greece	Germany	Austria	Serbia		
	138	72	48	40	18	113	429
Indonesia	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Türkiye	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Fiji	Germany		
	128	9	8	8	4	11	168
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Germany	Belarus	Austria	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Greece		
	250	122	26	16	11	55	480
Iraq	Germany	Türkiye	Greece	Indonesia	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)		
	803	340	74	58	56	246	1 577

Country/territory of Origin						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
Ireland	Australia						
	5						5
Israel	Belarus	Germany	Iceland	Greece			
	2	2	1	1			6
Italy	Finland	Luxembourg	Australia	Benin	Bosnia and Herzegovina		
	5	2	1	1	1		10
Jamaica	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Germany					
	2	1					3
Japan	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Switzerland	Finland	Georgia	Germany		
	3	3	1	1	1		9
Jordan	Germany	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Belgium	Greece		
	52	17	7	5	3	10	94
Kazakhstan	Germany	Georgia	Republic of Moldova	Poland	Belgium		
	19	5	4	4	3	7	42
Kenya	Lebanon	Germany	Sudan	Poland	Türkiye		
	101	15	7	5	3	13	144
Kyrgyzstan	Egypt	Germany	Belgium	Estonia	Poland		
	16	10	6	4	3	14	53
Latvia	Belarus						
	5						5
Lebanon	Germany	Greece	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Libya	Norway		
	103	23	15	9	6	27	183
Liberia	Niger	Algeria	Mauritania	Tunisia	Togo		
	172	51	19	17	15	59	333
Lithuania	Austria	Belgium					
	8	1					9
Madagascar	Lebanon	Algeria					
	6	1					7
Malawi	Germany	Oman	Zambia				
	7	4	3				14
Malaysia	Australia	Germany	Mongolia	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Indonesia		
	22	11	3	2	2	4	44

Country/territory of Origin						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
Mali	Niger	Libya	Algeria	Chad	Morocco		
	3 200	1 250	888	68	52	76	5 534
Malta	Austria						
	1						1
Mauritania	Belgium	Germany	Türkiye	Niger	Algeria		
	4	2	1	1	1	1	10
Mauritius	Australia	Switzerland	Greece				
	1	1	1				3
Mexico	El Salvador	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Poland	Honduras	Spain		
	18	6	4	4	3	15	50
Mongolia	Belgium	Hungary	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Türkiye	Serbia		
	116	96	33	18	18	49	330
Montenegro	Germany	Switzerland	Austria	Luxembourg	Belgium		
	36	5	3	2	1		47
Morocco	Türkiye	Germany	Belgium	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Tunisia		
	570	72	21	19	12	67	761
Mozambique	Namibia	South Africa	Portugal				
	4	3	3				10
Myanmar	Philippines	China	United Arab Emirates	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Georgia		
	21	6	3	3	2	2	37
Namibia	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Greece					
	1	1					2
Nepal	Philippines	Romania	Thailand	Greece	Myanmar		
	69	13	10	5	5	28	130
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Sudan	Australia	Luxembourg	Austria	Bosnia and Herzegovina		
	2	1	1	1	1		6
New Zealand	Australia	Türkiye					
	19	1					20
Nicaragua	Mexico	Spain	Guatemala	Belize	Panama		
	43	34	14	8	6	29	134
Niger	Libya	Chad	Mauritania	Algeria	Belgium		
	1 424	29	19	15	5	16	1 508
Nigeria	Libya	Niger	Mali	Chad	Morocco		
	2 001	1 452	391	159	134	597	4 734

Country/territory of Origin						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
North Macedonia	Germany	Belgium	Switzerland	Egypt	Austria		
	1 550	18	10	6	4	2	1 590
Oman	Germany						
	4						4
Pakistan	Libya	Greece	Yemen	Germany	Belgium		
	204	188	66	54	32	83	627
Panama	Mexico	Guatemala	Nicaragua				
	4	3	1				8
Papua New Guinea	Australia						
	2						2
Paraguay	Spain	Belgium	Switzerland				
	26	16	5				47
Peru	Spain	Belgium	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Germany	Egypt		
	66	43	23	12	7	25	176
Philippines	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Japan	Morocco	Belgium	Austria		
	54	21	12	11	10	43	151
Poland	Austria	Belgium	Sudan	Estonia			
	13	3	2	2			20
Portugal	Austria	Luxembourg					
	2	1					3
Qatar	Iceland						
	1						1
Republic of Korea	Japan	Finland					
	2	1					3
Republic of Moldova	Germany	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Belgium	Austria	Greece		
	382	133	113	66	18	40	752
Romania	Belgium	Austria	Switzerland	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Ireland		
	82	70	6	4	3	6	171
Russian Federation	Germany	Belgium	Austria	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Finland		
	649	50	44	24	21	102	890
Rwanda	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Belgium	Angola	Sudan	Switzerland		
	5	4	3	1	1	1	15

Country/territory of Origin						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
Sao Tome and Principe	Cabo Verde	Portugal					
	5	1					6
Saudi Arabia	Germany	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Belgium				
	3	2	2				7
Senegal	Niger	Morocco	Algeria	Mauritania	Tunisia		
	764	313	157	72	24	82	1 412
Serbia	Germany	Austria	Belgium	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Switzerland		
	485	63	14	10	8	6	586
Sierra Leone	Niger	Mali	Lebanon	Tunisia	Algeria		
	916	179	114	44	21	99	1 373
Slovakia	Belgium						
	30						30
Somalia	Ethiopia	Libya	Sudan	Türkiye	Germany		
	378	136	60	40	20	69	703
South Africa	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Ireland	Thailand	Portugal	Poland		
	10	9	3	1	1	3	27
South Sudan	Chad	Egypt	Niger				
	28	10	1				39
Spain	Belgium	Austria	Mexico	Luxembourg			
	2	1	1	1			5
Sri Lanka	Viet Nam	Belarus	Australia	Romania	Lao People's Democratic Republic		
	126	87	68	39	31	136	487
Sudan	Libya	Niger	Tunisia	Egypt	Morocco		
	283	152	124	83	12	23	677
Suriname	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Belgium					
	19	8					27
Sweden	Austria	Türkiye					
	2	1					3
Tajikistan	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Germany	Republic of Moldova	Poland	Estonia		
	132	121	41	13	9	18	334
Thailand	Sweden	Australia	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Georgia	Switzerland		
	11	8	5	3	2	8	37



Country/territory of Origin						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
Timor-Leste	Portugal	Bangladesh					
	41	1					42
Togo	Niger	Germany	Belarus	Côte d'Ivoire	Morocco		
	24	6	5	4	3	16	58
Tonga	Australia						
	3						3
Trinidad and Tobago	Germany						
	1						1
Tunisia	Germany	Belgium	Türkiye	Austria	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)		
	143	17	11	10	9	31	221
Türkiye	Germany	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Austria	Slovakia	Belgium		
	1 615	101	68	35	29	91	1 939
Turkmenistan	Türkiye	Germany	Republic of Moldova	Poland	Norway		
	43	39	36	5	4	7	134
Uganda	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Kenya	Türkiye	Malaysia	Germany		
	13	10	5	5	4	22	59
United Arab Emirates	Germany	Norway	Austria				
	4	1	1				6
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Australia	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Switzerland	Spain	Austria		
	5	4	1	1	1	1	13
United Republic of Tanzania	Germany	Sudan	Türkiye	Indonesia	Romania		
	9	6	5	5	2	7	34
United States of America	Germany	Guatemala	El Salvador	Bangladesh	Cameroon		
	52	12	8	5	4	9	90
Uruguay	Spain		Belgium				
	26		1				27
Uzbekistan	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Austria	Germany	Republic of Moldova	Türkiye		
	121	50	30	29	26	86	342
Vanuatu	Australia						
	1						1
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Panama	Mexico	Iceland	Germany	Honduras		
	191	153	128	82	72	152	778

Country/territory of Origin						Other Countries	Total Number of returns
Viet Nam	Germany	Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	Poland	Austria	Slovakia		
	40	5	4	4	4	17	74
Zambia	Türkiye	Norway	Australia	Egypt	Poland		
	3	1	1	1	1	2	9
Zimbabwe	Poland	Germany	China	Türkiye	Algeria		
	10	9	6	2	2	7	36
Kosovo <sup>5</sup>	Germany	Austria	Belgium	Switzerland	Luxembourg		
	42	9	5	2	1	3	62
Occupied Palestinian Territory	Iceland	Finland	Germany				
	2	1	1				4

<sup>5</sup> References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).





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