

2019

RETURN AND
REINTEGRATION
KEY HIGHLIGHTS

ANNEXES



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Cover photo: Hamza is a Somali returnee that runs a taxi service in Bossao. He travelled to Libya in 2017 where he was taken hostage for ransom. After returning to Somalia through the help of IOM's VHR assistance, he went back to school and began a taxi service using a small business grant from IOM. As he continues his studies, he has a local driver to carry out his taxi service, generating income for them both. © IOM 2020/Muse MOHAMMED

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ANNEXES

ANNEX 1 | IOM regional coverage

Central and North America and the Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda	Bahamas	Belize	Canada
Cuba	Costa Rica	Dominican Republic	El Salvador
Guatemala	Guyana	Haiti	Honduras
Jamaica	Mexico	Nicaragua	Panama
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Saint Lucia	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Suriname
Trinidad and Tobago	United States	Curaçao	Netherlands Antilles
Puerto Rico			

South America

Argentina	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Brazil	Chile
Colombia	Ecuador	French Guyana	Paraguay
Peru	Uruguay	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	

European Economic Area

Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Croatia
Cyprus	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia
Finland (covers Sweden)	France	Germany	Greece
Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
Lithuania	Luxembourg	Malta	Netherlands
Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania
Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Switzerland
United Kingdom			

..... South-Eastern Europe, Eastern Europe and Central Asia

Albania	Armenia	Azerbaijan	Belarus
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Georgia	Israel	Kazakhstan
Krygystan	Montenegro	North Macedonia	Republic of Moldova
Russian Federation	Serbia	Tajikistan	Turkey
Turkmenistan	Ukraine	Uzbekistan	Kosovo*

..... Asia and the Pacific

Afghanistan	Australia	Bangladesh	Bhutan
Brunei Darussalam	Cambodia	China	China, Hong Kong SAR
China, Macao SAR	Taiwan Province of the People's Republic of China	Fiji	India
Indonesia	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Japan	Kiribati
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Malaysia	Maldives	Marshall Islands
Micronesia (Federated States of)	Mongolia	Myanmar	Nauru
Nepal	New Zealand	Pakistan	Papua New Guinea
Philippines	Republic of Korea	Samoa	Singapore
Solomon Islands	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Timor-Leste
Tonga	Tuvalu	Vanuatu	Viet Nam

..... East Africa and the Horn of Africa

Burundi	Djibouti	Eritrea	Ethiopia
Kenya	Rwanda	Somalia	South Sudan
Uganda	United Republic of Tanzania		

..... Central and West Africa

Benin	Burkina Faso	Cameroon	Cabo Verde
Central African Republic	Chad	Congo	Côte d'Ivoire
Equatorial Guinea	Gabon	Gambia	Ghana
Guinea	Guinea-Bissau	Liberia	Mali
Mauritania	Niger	Nigeria	Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal	Sierra Leone	Togo	

..... Middle East and North Africa

Algeria	Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq
Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Libya
Morocco	Oman	Sudan	Qatar
Saudi Arabia	Syrian Arab Republic	Tunisia	Yemen
Palestinian Territories			

..... Southern Africa

Angola	Botswana	Comoros	Democratic Republic of the Congo
Eswatini	Lesotho	Madagascar	Malawi
Mauritius	Mozambique	Namibia	Seychelles
South Africa	Zambia	Zimbabwe	Reunion

* References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

ANNEX 2 | Host countries and territories for assisted voluntary return and reintegration, 2013–2019

Host country/territory	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total 2013–2019
Albania				1	3	1	1	6
Algeria					28	218	1 021	1 267
Angola			6			6	66	78
Argentina	2	3	9		12	4	3	33
Armenia						5	6	11
Australia	699	800	819	963	818	821	689	5 609
Austria	2 896	2 299	4 126	4 812	3 546	3 469	2 840	23 988
Azerbaijan			5	3	12	55	20	95
Bahamas			7					7
Bangladesh					14		3	17
Belarus			2			1	29	32
Belgium	4 388	3 459	3 870	4 117	3 670	2 795	2 183	24 482
Belize							1	1
Benin	9	3	1		12	5	13	43
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)			2	1		4		7
Bosnia and Herzegovina					2	412	348	762
Botswana			14	6	20	5		45
Brazil			4	4	1		9	18
Bulgaria	147	330	89	635	875	315	84	2 475
Burkina Faso				3	31	56	360	450
Burundi						3		3
Cabo Verde				5	12	9	4	30
Cambodia	8	3	5	4	23		8	51
Cameroon	5	2		5	17	12	84	125
Canada	2 024	1 244	116			2	1	3 387
Central African Republic						43		43
Chad					1	10	127	138
Chile			1	7	5		1	14
China	1		33	64	21	6	3	128
China, Hong Kong SAR	37	11	12	7	23	35		125
China, Macao SAR	7		3					10
Colombia						5	3	8
Comoros							1	1
Congo					8	0		8

Host country/territory	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total 2013–2019
Costa Rica		2		27	19	4		52
Côte d'Ivoire			4	8		10		22
Croatia							8	8
Cuba						84	12	96
Cyprus				85	164	150	173	572
Czechia	146	173	202	209	49	56	62	897
Democratic Republic of the Congo			7			2	7	16
Denmark	219	110	243	531	129	12	17	1 261
Djibouti			990	1 803	2 829	3 392	4 220	13 234
Dominican Republic		1	9	502	227	5	24	768
Ecuador		2	2	2	2	7	4	19
Egypt	185	173	406	502	468	501	904	3 139
El Salvador		2		2	2		4	10
Estonia	17	23	48	40	82	45	132	387
Ethiopia						10	25	35
Eswatini			7		2		1	10
Fiji				5	4	1		10
Finland	342	318	632	2 116	1 425	651	406	5 890
France	3	8			6	29	1	47
Gabon				4	80	40	6	130
Gambia					11	5	8	24
Georgia			108	54	1	109	110	382
Germany	10 251	13 574	35 446	54 006	29 522	15 942	13 053	171 794
Ghana	10		6	1		2	30	49
Greece	9 325	7 357	3 746	6 153	5 655	4 968	3 854	41 058
Guatemala		2	2		5	73	57	139
Guinea	13	12	4	25	21	15	7	97
Guinea-Bissau				35	5	3	10	53
Guyana				12		3	1	16
Haiti			2					2
Honduras	3				1		16	20
Hungary	353	491	138	65	158	32	68	1 305
Iceland				30	69	28	81	208
India		68	3	1	5	10	17	104
Indonesia	955	561	2 168	684	518	465	266	5 617
Iran (Islamic Republic of)			181		1		4	186
Iraq				5	145	29	32	211

Host country/territory	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total 2013–2019
Ireland	340	188	114	143	96	91	114	1 086
Italy	993	867	356	145	653	958	123	4 095
Jamaica							2	2
Japan	4	7	21	34	39	22	32	159
Jordan	2	5	60	37	1		5	110
Kazakhstan			124	4			6	134
Kenya		1	4	9	40	25	31	110
Kuwait				26	49	224	11	310
Kyrgyzstan						2	2	4
Lao People's Democratic Republic		1			3		2	6
Latvia	82	94	34	75	63	58	91	497
Lebanon			95	12	7	1	7	122
Liberia						12		12
Libya	847	218	495	27			9 782	11 369
Lithuania	43	66	44	69	154	117	61	554
Luxembourg	116	186	149		145	137	122	855
Madagascar							1	1
Malawi			392	405	223	1	34	1 055
Malaysia	23	11	29	60	104	80	34	341
Mali	8	7		2	177	547	1 429	2 170
Malta	55	72	12	14	19	20	16	208
Mauritania				52	159	155	444	810
Mauritius	23					1		24
Mexico	17	25	7	5	1	517	2 244	2 816
Micronesia (Federated States of)			111		1			112
Mongolia	1	4	1	5	2	0	9	22
Montenegro				4	27	34	22	87
Morocco	498	1 158	1 399	1 259	1 733	1 508	1 370	8 925
Mozambique			2	36	10	239	8	295
Myanmar	1		1	1	18		2	23
Namibia							2	2
Nauru	17	46	10		3	4		80
Nepal					7	7		14
Netherlands	2 489	2 269	2 927	4 635	1 532	2 149	3 035	19 036
New Zealand						5		5
Nicaragua		4		1			6	11

Host country/territory	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total 2013–2019
Niger	82	6	1 322	4 788	6 467	14 977	16 414	44 056
Nigeria					2	72	17	91
North Macedonia				32	10	21	25	88
Norway	1 899	1 622	1 164	1 459	509	186	170	7 009
Oman				5	4		16	25
Pakistan			4	1	14	12		31
Panama	1	1	5	9	9	7	20	52
Papua New Guinea	177	278	47	5	31	26	2	566
Paraguay	4			1		1		6
Peru	2	3	1		3	7	11	27
Philippines		1			13	12	4	30
Poland	1 949	1 463	975	790	684	547	443	6 851
Portugal	692	412	243	67	261	383	162	2 220
Qatar				27	8			35
Republic of Korea		2	3	3	12		2	22
Republic of Moldova	10							10
Romania	197	113	117	111	101	108	62	809
Russian Federation	10		292	126	20	35	7	490
Saint Kitts and Nevis							3	3
Saint Lucia		1	2	12	11			26
Sao Tome and Principe						4		4
Saudi Arabia				79	67	7	7	160
Senegal	1		4	6	25	28	20	84
Serbia				53	234	278	193	758
Singapore			2	4		1		7
Slovakia	50	57	92	115	43	80	108	545
Slovenia	20	16	20	62	13	12	4	147
Solomon Islands			4			1		5
Somalia			72	219	425	225	691	1 632
South Africa			65	238	155	348	717	1 523
South Sudan					53	21	6	80
Spain	758	889	628	663	534	212	236	3 920
Sri Lanka	1			1	3	1	8	14
Sudan			86	181	378	337	559	1 541
Suriname							2	2
Sweden	98	63	37	10	41	31	13	293
Switzerland	1 655	478	374	513	388	357	531	4 296

Host country/territory	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total 2013–2019
Syrian Arab Republic				7	1		1	9
Tajikistan							3	3
Thailand	49	13	287	41	322	207	37	956
Togo	2	5		1	4		2	14
Trinidad and Tobago		4	1		1			6
Tunisia	251	99	456	26	579	584	630	2 625
Turkey	618	495	419	1 196	2 321	1 494	2 533	9 076
Uganda				1		4	4	9
Ukraine	21		12	16	4	6	6	65
United Arab Emirates	7			15	30	7	1	60
United Kingdom		2	25	1	1	33	3	65
United Republic of Tanzania		589	148	3	83	531	290	1 644
Uruguay			5	7	1	3	15	31
Uzbekistan					1			1
United States				2		9	1	12
Vanuatu							85	85
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)				4	1	15	1	21
Viet Nam	1				1	5		7
Yemen	335	827	2 733	2 594	1 942		5 466	13 897
Zambia			25	304	199	168	51	747
Zimbabwe			5	1	142	17	23	188
Kosovo*						2	3	5

* References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

ANNEX 3 | Countries and territories of origin for assisted voluntary return and reintegration, 2013–2019

Country/ Territory of origin	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total 2013–2019
Afghanistan	1 624	1 304	1 413	7 102	4 158	2 232	1 477	19 310
Albania	326	1 239	12 014	17 976	7 256	2 167	1 539	42 517
Algeria	140	41	94	437	1 093	711	601	3 117
Angola	69	76	35	28	40	27	22	297
Antigua and Barbuda		1		3			1	5
Argentina	77	89	57	40	41	32	25	361
Armenia	448	435	516	437	780	1 005	1 054	4 675
Australia	24	2	1	5	3	70	7	112
Austria	2	7					2	11
Azerbaijan	216	249	199	295	754	947	831	3 491
Bahamas	5	1						6
Bahrain				8			4	12
Bangladesh	2 000	1 334	1 534	360	428	402	980	7 038
Barbados						1		1
Belarus	188	159	156	165	287	256	271	1 482
Belgium	1	1		4	7	2	1	16
Belize		1						1
Benin	73	19	19	38	84	185	816	1 234
Bhutan		1		2	1			4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	225	183	79	53	47	22	15	624
Bosnia and Herzegovina	935	1 511	1 906	1 753	873	277	281	7 536
Botswana	12	3	4	9	4	3	3	38
Brazil	1 418	881	578	496	700	810	815	5 698
Bulgaria	82	75	125	128	94	110	77	691
Burkina Faso	208	91	347	152	182	468	884	2 332
Burundi	34	29	6	32	69	54	16	240
Cabo Verde	25	25	12	5	6	7	7	87
Cambodia	64	30	152	89	92	32	1	460
Cameroon	159	345	489	630	784	1 671	1 268	5 346
Canada	67	27	9	15	23	41	26	208
Central African Republic		1	1	1	6	25	184	218
Chad	23	15	52	36	43	68	319	556
Chile	169	120	66	69	38	69	45	576
China	657	519	490	415	435	441	521	3 478

Country/ Territory of origin	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total 2013–2019
China, Hong Kong SAR	6	9	1	4	7	4		31
Taiwan Province of the People's Republic of China		4				3		7
Colombia	320	293	180	168	205	149	240	1 555
Comoros	2	6	20	30	36	13	37	144
Congo	26	74	49	35	150	75	67	476
Costa Rica	1	7	4	4	6	1	4	27
Côte d'Ivoire	215	316	290	587	1 086	1 834	2 259	6 587
Croatia	140	120	39	16	13	17	14	359
Cuba	15	20	18	14	31	75	22	195
Cyprus			6		10	1	1	18
Czechia	82	64	13	7	1	8	11	186
Democratic Republic of the Congo	109	96	76	131	142	176	183	913
Denmark	2	3		3	2	1	1	12
Djibouti	13		12	12	16	8	9	70
Dominican Republic	39	34	18	63	9	20	17	200
Ecuador	356	276	88	30	37	27	35	849
Egypt	366	501	230	222	235	231	302	2 087
El Salvador	90	79	29	43	56	244	158	699
Equatorial Guinea	1	2	3	1	4	3	1	15
Eritrea	11	13	7	7	3	7	54	102
Estonia	6	9	4	11	4	3	2	39
Eswatini	3	2		2	2	1	2	12
Ethiopia						4 792	10 002	14 794
Fiji	11	16	29	22	25	13	7	123
Finland			1	5	10	0		16
France	10	8	7	6	13	16	13	73
Gabon		1	1	5	12	12	5	36
Gambia	300	76	164	450	631	455	840	2 916
Georgia	1 157	1 874	1 489	1 703	2 270	2 681	2 603	13 777
Germany	9	6	4	10	6	30	17	82
Ghana	355	222	196	175	293	307	498	2 046
Greece	7	15	36	18	24	15	16	131
Grenada							1	1
Guam							289	289
Guatemala	28	25	17	10	8	39	10	137
Guinea	244	270	571	1 868	2 236	5 088	4 532	14 809

Country/ Territory of origin	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total 2013–2019
Guinea-Bissau	68	33	83	431	429	218	190	1 452
Guyana	3	2		1	5	2	2	15
Haiti	5	1	8	485	243	78	7	827
Honduras	95	113	113	107	103	402	1 870	2 803
Hungary	1 099	517	60	27	33	20	8	1 764
India	604	530	365	482	594	689	532	3 796
Indonesia	184	139	147	151	131	115	148	1 015
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1 346	1 219	1 133	4 485	2 144	1 510	1 327	13 164
Iraq	1 930	1 280	3 607	12 776	7 096	5 661	3 996	36 346
Ireland	15	12	12	22	14	19	18	112
Israel	64	15	12	4	2	14	2	113
Italy	7	21	12	36	72	36	17	201
Jamaica						15	17	32
Japan	7	2	5		3	5		22
Jordan	68	48	118	77	53	86	90	540
Kazakhstan	182	147	84	64	108	87	76	748
Kenya	68	48	118	77	53	52	66	482
Kiribati	1							1
Kuwait	2	2	7	17	6	0	3	37
Kyrgyzstan	123	81	103	74	76	93	90	640
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1	2			2	1		6
Latvia	5	16	3	3	9	7	6	49
Lebanon	60	143	172	954	487	406	192	2 414
Lesotho			1	3	1	2		7
Liberia	34	18	78	146	331	1 019	638	2 264
Libya	80	82						162
Liechtenstein		5						5
Lithuania	4	15	13	10	16	14	20	92
Luxembourg					1		35	36
Madagascar	1	15	4	5	3	91	4	123
Malawi	15	12	20	62	152	127	348	736
Malaysia	20	21	22	81	94	105	59	402
Maldives					1			1
Mali	173	126	719	408	724	4 041	6 799	12 990
Malta		3	12	7	2	1		25
Mauritania	35	14	6	12	20	9	17	113
Mauritius	58	31	21	8	17	15	8	158

Country/ Territory of origin	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total 2013–2019
Mexico	56	45	13	16	18	30	55	233
Mongolia	458	541	778	704	429	277	305	3 492
Montenegro	83	174	675	1 936	479	191	80	3 618
Morocco	482	416	308	1 395	477	348	310	3 736
Mozambique	9	7	6	3	30	92	331	478
Myanmar	72	137	815	77	227	13	13	1 354
Namibia	34	17	2	2	1		2	58
Nepal	205	136	136	274	320	159	139	1 369
Netherlands	8	5	2	7	4	7	11	44
New Zealand						31	102	133
Nicaragua	25	35	37	48	51	22	24	242
Niger	31	30	37	48	51	62	2 154	2 413
Nigeria	914	609	725	624	1 403	1 481	5 618	11 374
North Macedonia	2 526	2 387	3 134	4 986	3 167	1 452	1 275	18 927
Norway		14	1	9	1	1		26
Oman	1				1	1		3
Pakistan	5 606	3 860	1 927	1 278	2 999	1 817	2 989	20 476
Panama	3	3	1	4		5	2	18
Papua New Guinea	2	13	6	11	10	14	1	57
Paraguay	49	75	57	92	69	42	19	403
Peru	183	207	48	63	66	108	62	737
Philippines	244	198	231	188	162	213	182	1 418
Poland	52	44	35	43	43	31	34	282
Portugal	15	16	1	4	6	1	3	46
Qatar		1	5	1	3	3	3	16
Republic of Korea	45	57	26	54	19	18	12	231
Republic of Moldova	213	149	209	551	575	1 139	1 199	4 035
Romania	140	776	806	826	858	538	533	4 477
Russian Federation	5 048	4 538	2 120	2 058	2 469	1 952	1 414	19 599
Rwanda	35	21	18	16	15	30	18	153
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1			1				2
Saint Lucia	39	23					1	63
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	52	12						64
Samoa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
Sao Tome and Principe	14	7	6	3	15	3	2	50
Saudi Arabia	5		7	9	11	7	3	42
Senegal	328	283	743	1 527	1 986	1 495	1 206	7 568

Country/ Territory of origin	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total 2013–2019
Serbia	3 933	4 570	6 659	6 978	3 343	1 681	1 313	28 477
Seychelles	1					1		2
Sierra Leone	37	23	32	97	177	829	1 823	3 018
Singapore	1	11				1	1	14
Slovakia	181	188	114	41	63	42	44	673
Slovenia		1	2		2	15	2	22
Solomon Islands		1	2	1		3	8	15
Somalia	14	13	45	184	1 594	297	2 066	4 213
South Africa	20	38	18	19	22	25	37	179
South Sudan	74				3	1	11	89
Spain	9	21	14	19	16	16	12	107
Sri Lanka	409	374	415	423	453	505	348	2 927
Sudan	161	216	215	231	529	495	1 801	3 648
Suriname	56	58	33	25	31	31	34	268
Sweden	12	10	4	11	10	1	6	54
Switzerland		3				14		17
Tajikistan	49	77	122	104	345	351	210	1 258
Thailand	24	22	26	41	41	31	44	229
Timor-Leste	1							1
Togo	74	31	21	36	104	121	153	540
Tonga						3	2	5
Trinidad and Tobago	5		1	2	1	2	5	16
Tunisia	609	139	79	109	120	160	149	1 365
Turkey	256	276	180	172	310	491	413	2 098
Turkmenistan	74	4	14	4	7	3	8	114
Tuvalu				1				1
Uganda	51	70	71	61	85	87	67	492
Ukraine	789	970	2 210	3 438	3 227	1 901	1 604	14 139
United Arab Emirates	8	2	11	5	4	7	3	40
United Kingdom	59	50	32	31	36	33	42	283
United Republic of Tanzania	50	35	43	39	29	44	36	276
Uruguay	42	33	25	22	22	8	6	158
Uzbekistan	159	190	221	77	57	88	137	929
United States	32	41	22	37	45	71	189	437
Vanuatu		5						5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	45	34	40	57	48	62	63	349
Viet Nam	251	179	265	130	139	140	147	1 251

Country/ Territory of origin	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Total 2013–2019
Yemen	46	29	21					96
Zambia	4	4	9	31	10	6	7	71
Zimbabwe	5	12	20	46	52	40	20	195
Aruba							2	2
Curaçao						3		3
Kosovo*	1 542	1 546	9 908	5 889	1 820	670	343	21 718
Netherlands Antilles						1		1
New Caledonia							1	1
Northern Mariana Islands							1	1
Palestinian Territories	4	21	36	10	20	22	30	143
Puerto Rico						5		5
Reunion						1		1
Turks and Caicos				1				1

* References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

ANNEX 4 | Main return flows for assisted voluntary return and reintegration, by host country and territory

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Albania	Morocco 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Algeria	Niger 451	Mali 147	Guinea 105	Côte d'Ivoire 72	Nigeria 72	174	1 021
Angola	Mali 60	Cabo Verde 5	Democratic Republic of the Congo 1	–	–	–	66
Argentina	Armenia 1	China 1	Ukraine 1	–	–	–	3
Armenia	Afghanistan 4	India 2	–	–	–	–	6
Australia	Sri Lanka 186	New Zealand 100	Malaysia 56	Bangladesh 33	United Kingdom 31	283	689
Austria	Serbia 319	Iraq 302	China 197	Georgia 190	Russian Federation 174	1 658	2 840
Azerbaijan	Pakistan 9	Afghanistan 3	Republic of Moldova 1	Algeria 1	India 1	5	20
Bangladesh	United States 2	Côte d'Ivoire 1	–	–	–	–	3
Belarus	Guinea 9	Afghanistan 8	Armenia 4	Turkey 1	Uzbekistan 1	6	29
Belgium	Brazil 456	Romania 320	Ukraine 290	Iraq 101	Georgia 98	918	2 183
Belize	Honduras 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Benin	Guinea 6	Liberia 3	Cameroon 2	Central African Republic 2	–	–	13
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Iraq 63	Tunisia 62	Iran (Islamic Republic of) 57	Algeria 48	Pakistan 44	74	348

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Brazil	Nigeria 6	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) 1	United States 1	Haiti 1	–	–	9
Bulgaria	Iraq 38	Ukraine 9	Morocco 5	Iran (Islamic Republic of) 5	Pakistan 5	22	84
Burkina Faso	Sierra Leone 81	Liberia 71	Guinea 46	Senegal 40	Nigeria 27	95	360
Cabo Verde	Liberia 3	Zimbabwe 1	–	–	–	–	4
Cambodia	Philippines 5	Sri Lanka 1	Pakistan 1	Iraq 1	–	–	8
Cameroon	Burkina Faso 59	Togo 24	Liberia 1	–	–	–	84
Canada	Ecuador 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Chad	Nigeria 55	Sudan 24	Niger 17	Liberia 10	Burkina Faso 7	14	127
Chile	Cuba 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
China	United States 2	Somalia 1	–	–	–	–	3
China, Hong Kong SAR	Philippines 10	Indonesia 17	Armenia 3	Sri Lanka 1	India 1	1	23
Colombia	Australia 1	United States 1	Spain 1	–	–	–	3
Comoros	Côte d'Ivoire 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Croatia	Ukraine 4	Iraq 3	Afghanistan 1	–	–	–	8
Cuba	Algeria 8	Ethiopia 2	Democratic Republic of the Congo 1	Iran (Islamic Republic of) 1	–	–	12

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Cyprus	India 37	Iraq 31	Viet Nam 28	Nepal 23	Bangladesh 14	43	173
Czechia	Uzbekistan 16	Viet Nam 15	Ukraine 9	Kyrgyzstan 6	Mongolia 4	12	62
Democratic Republic of the Congo	United States 7	–	–	–	–	–	7
Denmark	Thailand 10	Romania 1	Poland 1	Albania 1	Russian Federation 1	3	17
Djibouti	Ethiopia 4 220	–	–	–	–	–	4 220
Dominican Republic	United States 18	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) 4	Nicaragua 1	Argentina 1	–	–	24
Ecuador	South Africa 1	United States 1	Haiti 1	United Kingdom 1	–	–	4
Egypt	Sudan 376	Ethiopia 281	Nigeria 55	Guinea 38	Senegal 30	124	904
El Salvador	United States 3	Uruguay 1	–	–	–	–	4
Estonia	Ukraine 62	Georgia 19	Republic of Moldova 15	Belarus 5	Russian Federation 4	27	132
Eswatini	Ghana 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Ethiopia	Pakistan 8	United States 6	Côte d'Ivoire 6	Ghana 3	Nigeria 1	1	25
Finland	Iraq 187	Russian Federation 42	Georgia 26	Iran (Islamic Republic of) 23	Ukraine 17	111	406
France	Romania 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Gabon	Benin 5	Niger 1	–	–	–	–	6

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Gambia	Nigeria 3	Sierra Leone 2	Côte d'Ivoire 1	Chad 1	Mali 1	–	8
Georgia	Nigeria 15	Azerbaijan 10	Uzbekistan 8	India 7	Sudan 7	63	110
Germany	Iraq 1 791	Georgia 1 064	North Macedonia 989	Russian Federation 956	Albania 838	7 415	13 053
Ghana	Viet Nam 13	Nigeria 11	Cameroon 3	United Kingdom 1	Central African Republic 1	1	30
Greece	Iraq 1 218	Georgia 762	Pakistan 646	Iran (Islamic Republic of) 276	Afghanistan 200	752	3 854
Guatemala	United States 34	Honduras 18	El Salvador 4	Nicaragua 1	–	–	57
Guinea	Sierra Leone 3	Guinea-Bissau 2	Mali 1	Ghana 1	–	–	7
Guinea-Bissau	Côte d'Ivoire 3	Liberia 3	Nigeria 2	Sierra Leone 1	Guinea 1	–	10
Guyana	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Honduras	United States 16	–	–	–	–	–	16
Hungary	Ecuador 15	Mongolia 8	China 8	Iraq 5	Georgia 5	27	68
Iceland	Republic of Moldova 32	Russian Federation 9	Colombia 9	Ukraine 7	Iraq 5	19	81
India	Kenya 9	Somalia 4	United States 3	Uganda 1	–	–	17
Indonesia	Afghanistan 81	Iraq 48	Sri Lanka 32	Somalia 27	Iran (Islamic Republic of) 27	51	266
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Sri Lanka 2	Uzbekistan 2	–	–	–	–	4

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Iraq	Ghana 11	Ethiopia 6	Kenya 5	Pakistan 3	Philippines 2	5	32
Ireland	South Africa 23	Georgia 18	Brazil 15	Ethiopia 5	Pakistan 4	49	114
Italy	Nigeria 22	North Macedonia 17	Bangladesh 13	El Salvador 9	Colombia 8	54	123
Jamaica	Costa Rica 2	–	–	–	–	–	2
Japan	Philippines 14	Sri Lanka 8	Indonesia 4	Peru 2	Brazil 2	2	32
Jordan	Jamaica 5	–	–	–	–	–	5
Kazakhstan	Afghanistan 6	–	–	–	–	–	6
Kenya	Nepal 12	Germany 8	Mexico 5	Côte d'Ivoire 4	Nigeria 1	1	31
Kuwait	Côte d'Ivoire 4	Sri Lanka 3	Burundi 2	Benin 1	Madagascar 1	–	11
Kyrgyzstan	Uzbekistan 2	–	–	–	–	–	2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	United States 2	–	–	–	–	–	2
Latvia	Azerbaijan 27	Uzbekistan 21	Georgia 10	Tajikistan 8	Russian Federation 7	18	91
Lebanon	Ethiopia 7	–	–	–	–	–	7
Libya	Nigeria 3 707	Niger 1 644	Mali 1 301	Sudan 1 212	Bangladesh 463	1 455	9 782
Lithuania	Ukraine 13	Belarus 8	Azerbaijan 8	Tajikistan 7	Kazakhstan 4	21	61

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Luxembourg	Georgia 28	Albania 17	Kosovo* 15	Iraq 6	Algeria 6	50	122
Madagascar	India 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Malawi	Ethiopia 34	–	–	–	–	–	34
Malaysia	Sri Lanka 9	India 6	Pakistan 5	Nepal 5	Nigeria 3	6	34
Mali	Sierra Leone 466	Nigeria 370	Liberia 186	Guinea 172	Côte d'Ivoire 104	131	1 429
Malta	Tunisia 8	Sri Lanka 1	Mali 1	Chile 1	Sudan 1	4	16
Mauritania	Sierra Leone 202	Côte d'Ivoire 96	Liberia 35	Guinea 29	Cameroon 16	66	444
Mexico	Honduras 1 789	Guatemala 289	El Salvador 109	United States 26	Mexico 25	6	2 244
Mongolia	Nigeria 6	United States 3	–	–	–	–	9
Montenegro	Iran (Islamic Republic of) 4	Cuba 4	Algeria 4	Iraq 4	Russian Federation 3	3	22
Morocco	Guinea 397	Côte d'Ivoire 307	Cameroon 152	Senegal 141	Mali 75	298	1 370
Mozambique	Ethiopia 8	–	–	–	–	–	8
Myanmar	Cameroon 1	Netherlands 1	–	–	–	–	2
Namibia	Zambia 2	–	–	–	–	–	2
Netherlands	Albania 467	Republic of Moldova 380	Azerbaijan 264	Georgia 130	Ukraine 124	1 670	3 035
Nicaragua	El Salvador 4	United States 2	–	–	–	–	6

* References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Niger	Mali 5 236	Guinea 3 589	Côte d'Ivoire 1 061	Sierra Leone 986	Cameroon 915	4 627	16 414
Nigeria	Sri Lanka 11	Benin 2	Australia 2	Zimbabwe 1	Ghana 1	–	17
North Macedonia	Iran (Islamic Republic of) 18	Morocco 4	Algeria 3	–	–	–	25
Norway	Ethiopia 34	Romania 15	Iraq 13	Turkey 12	Iran (Islamic Republic of) 9	87	170
Oman	Sierra Leone 12	Netherlands 3	Nigeria 1	–	–	–	16
Panama	Nicaragua 9	Dominican Republic 3	Honduras 3	El Salvador 2	Colombia 1	2	20
Papua New Guinea	Bangladesh 1	Pakistan 1	–	–	–	–	2
Peru	Colombia 5	United States 4	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) 2	–	–	–	11
Philippines	Nigeria 3	Germany 1	–	–	–	–	4
Poland	Georgia 140	Ukraine 111	Russian Federation 70	India 12	Viet Nam 11	99	443
Portugal	Brazil 152	Sao Tome and Principe 2	Ukraine 1	Gambia 1	Colombia 1	2	162
Republic of Korea	Brazil 1	Ecuador 1	–	–	–	–	2
Romania	Iraq 30	Philippines 9	Iran (Islamic Republic of) 4	North Macedonia 3	Turkmenistan 3	13	62
Russian Federation	Uzbekistan 6	Ukraine 1	–	–	–	–	7

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Nigeria 3	–	–	–	–	–	3
Saudi Arabia	United Republic of Tanzania 5	Ghana 2	–	–	–	–	7
Senegal	Liberia 6	Cameroon 4	Democratic Republic of the Congo 3	Germany 2	Sri Lanka 2	3	20
Serbia	Iran (Islamic Republic of) 103	Algeria 23	Iraq 15	Pakistan 15	India 7	30	193
Slovakia	Serbia 30	Ukraine 25	Iran (Islamic Republic of) 15	Iraq 9	Turkey 5	24	108
Slovenia	Iraq 1	Bosnia and Herzegovina 1	Algeria 1	Ukraine 1	–	–	4
Somalia	Ethiopia 691	–	–	–	–	–	691
South Africa	Malawi 343	Mozambique 329	Democratic Republic of the Congo 23	Nigeria 6	Zimbabwe 4	12	717
South Sudan	Somalia 6	–	–	–	–	–	6
Spain	Colombia 71	Honduras 46	Brazil 28	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) 16	Argentina 12	63	236
Sri Lanka	Philippines 4	Nigeria 1	Côte d'Ivoire 1	China 1	Pakistan 1	–	8
Sudan	Ethiopia 348	Nigeria 93	Somalia 89	Burkina Faso 13	Cameroon 4	12	559
Suriname	Dominican Republic 2	–	–	–	–	–	2

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Sweden	Romania 5	Bulgaria 4	Poland 2	Colombia 1	Serbia 1	–	13
Switzerland	Georgia 104	Sri Lanka 27	Kosovo* 22	Serbia 21	Colombia 20	337	531
Syrian Arab Republic	Cyprus 1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tajikistan	Viet Nam 3	–	–	–	–	–	3
Thailand	Pakistan 9	Somalia 8	Uganda 5	Ethiopia 3	Sri Lanka 2	10	37
Togo	Cameroon 1	Central African Republic 1	–	–	–	–	2
Tunisia	Côte d'Ivoire 338	Bangladesh 99	Democratic Republic of the Congo 38	Guinea 33	Nigeria 28	94	630
Turkey	Pakistan 1 683	Afghanistan 591	Morocco 48	Mongolia 43	Uganda 34	134	2 533
Uganda	United States 3	Germany 1	–	–	–	–	4
Ukraine	Kyrgyzstan 3	Viet Nam 2	Cameroon 1	–	–	–	6
United Arab Emirates	Republic of Moldova 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
United Kingdom	Czechia 1	Ecuador 1	Romania 1	–	–	–	3
United Republic of Tanzania	Ethiopia 288	Mozambique 1	Trinidad and Tobago 1	–	–	–	290
Uruguay	Chile 2	Mexico 2	Cuba 2	Bolivia (Plurinational State of) 2	Brazil 2	5	15

* References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
United States	Costa Rica 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Vanuatu	Bangladesh 85	–	–	–	–	–	85
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Colombia 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Yemen	Ethiopia 3 751	Somalia 1 681	Pakistan 16	Bangladesh 6	Egypt 5	7	5 466
Zambia	Ethiopia 37	Democratic Republic of the Congo 6	South Africa 5	Ghana 2	Burundi 1	–	51
Zimbabwe	Ethiopia 22	Iraq 1	–	–	–	–	23
Kosovo*	Ukraine 2	Bosnia and Herzegovina 1	–	–	–	–	3

* References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).

ANNEX 5 | Main return flows for assisted voluntary return and reintegration, by country and territory of origin

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Afghanistan	Turkey 591	Germany 317	Greece 200	Austria 147	Indonesia 81	141	1 477
Albania	Germany 838	Netherlands 467	Austria 131	Belgium 61	Luxembourg 17	25	1 539
Algeria	Germany 214	Greece 159	Bosnia and Herzegovina 48	Netherlands 46	Austria 25	109	601
Angola	Belgium 5	Germany 3	Romania 3	Mali 3	Georgia 2	6	22
Antigua and Barbuda	Germany 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Argentina	Spain 12	Austria 4	Switzerland 3	Belgium 2	Italy 1	3	25
Armenia	Germany 829	Belgium 76	Netherlands 58	Austria 54	Switzerland 12	25	1 054
Australia	Nigeria 2	Belgium 1	Colombia 1	Poland 1	Ireland 1	1	7
Austria	Uruguay 1	Netherlands 1	Congo –	Ghana –	Kosovo* –	–	2
Azerbaijan	Germany 460	Netherlands 264	Latvia 27	Turkey 16	Austria 13	51	831
Bahrain	Austria 2	Germany 2	–	–	–	–	4
Bangladesh	Libya 463	Greece 145	Tunisia 99	Vanuatu 85	Germany 53	135	980
Belarus	Netherlands 109	Germany 92	Belgium 18	Austria 18	Poland 8	26	271
Belgium	Australia 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Benin	Niger 751	Mali 14	Burkina Faso 9	Algeria 8	Egypt 8	26	816
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Switzerland 5	Ireland 4	Uruguay 2	Netherlands 2	Greece 1	1	15
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Germany 175	Austria 59	Netherlands 37	Belgium 5	Slovenia 1	4	281
Botswana	Ireland 2	Australia 1	–	–	–	–	3

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Brazil	Belgium 456	Portugal 152	Netherlands 105	Spain 28	Switzerland 20	54	815
Bulgaria	Austria 42	Belgium 10	Norway 6	Netherlands 5	Sweden 4	10	77
Burkina Faso	Niger 637	Cameroon 59	Libya 53	Mali 22	Algeria 22	81	874
Burundi	Serbia 6	Belgium 3	Kuwait 2	Netherlands 2	South Africa 1	2	16
Cabo Verde	Angola 5	Portugal 1	Morocco 1	–	–	–	7
Cambodia	Malaysia 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Cameroon	Niger 915	Morocco 152	Libya 50	Algeria 32	Mali 20	99	1 268
Canada	Germany 22	Netherlands 3	Australia 1	–	–	–	26
Central African Republic	Niger 158	Mali 13	Mauritania 3	Benin 2	Morocco 2	6	184
Chad	Libya 162	Niger 137	Germany 5	Netherlands 4	Indonesia 2	8	318
Chile	Netherlands 16	Spain 6	Mexico 5	Switzerland 3	Germany 3	12	45
China	Germany 218	Austria 197	Netherlands 60	Bosnia and Herzegovina 13	Hungary 8	8	25
Colombia	Spain 71	Netherlands 49	Belgium 30	Switzerland 20	Germany 10	60	240
Comoros	Egypt 21	Niger 13	Sudan 2	Greece 1	–	–	37
Congo	Morocco 57	Tunisia 4	Libya 3	Niger 2	South Africa 1	–	67
Costa Rica	Jamaica 2	United States 1	Latvia 1	–	–	–	4
Côte d'Ivoire	Niger 1 061	Tunisia 338	Morocco 307	Libya 152	Mali 104	247	2 209
Croatia	Austria 12	Belgium 1	Algeria 1	–	–	–	14
Cuba	Germany 4	Montenegro 4	Netherlands 2	Austria 2	Uruguay 2	8	22

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Cyprus	Syrian Arab Republic 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Czechia	Belgium 6	Austria 3	United Kingdom 1	Australia 1	–	–	11
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Tunisia 38	Morocco 24	South Africa 23	Niger 18	Belgium 16	64	183
Denmark	Australia 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Djibouti	Libya 5	Belgium 3	Azerbaijan 1	–	–	–	9
Dominican Republic	Panama 3	Germany 3	Greece 2	Suriname 2	Belgium 2	5	17
Ecuador	Hungary 15	Belgium 6	Italy 3	Austria 2	Switzerland 2	7	35
Egypt	Libya 80	Greece 72	Germany 55	Austria 22	Netherlands 14	59	302
El Salvador	Mexico 109	Belgium 13	Italy 9	Spain 5	Guatemala 4	18	158
Equatorial Guinea	Burkina Faso 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Eritrea	Libya 52	Norway 2	–	–	–	–	54
Estonia	Austria 1	Australia 1	–	–	–	–	2
Eswatini	South Africa 2	–	–	–	–	–	2
Ethiopia	Djibouti 4 220	Yemen 3 751	Somalia 691	Sudan 348	United Republic of Tanzania 288	704	10 002
Fiji	Australia 7	–	–	–	–	–	7
France	Australia 7	Austria 4	Uruguay 2	–	–	–	13
Gabon	Morocco 2	Belgium 2	Tunisia 1	–	–	–	5
Gambia	Niger 588	Libya 111	Germany 52	Morocco 27	Switzerland 13	63	854

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Georgia	Germany 1 064	Greece 762	Austria 190	Poland 140	Netherlands 130	317	2 603
Germany	Kenya 8	Austria 4	Senegal 2	Ireland 1	Uganda 1	1	17
Ghana	Niger 8	Libya 100	Germany 53	Algeria 40	Netherlands 24	92	496
Greece	Finland 6	Austria 5	Australia 3	Hungary 1	Luxembourg 17	–	16
Grenada	Germany 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Guam	Mexico 289	–	–	–	–	–	289
Guatemala	Belgium 4	Netherlands 3	Switzerland 1	Spain 1	Italy 1	–	10
Guinea	Niger 3 589	Morocco 397	Mali 172	Algeria 105	Libya 59	195	4 517
Guinea-Bissau	Niger 158	Libya 16	Switzerland 4	Germany 2	Guinea 2	7	189
Guyana	Ireland 1	Netherlands 1	–	–	–	–	2
Haiti	Turkey 3	Georgia 1	Brazil 1	Poland 1	Ecuador 1	–	7
Honduras	Mexico 1 789	Spain 46	Guatemala 18	Switzerland 6	Panama 3	8	1 870
Hungary	Germany 4	Switzerland 3	Belgium 1	–	–	–	8
India	Germany 239	Austria 75	Greece 52	Cyprus 37	Australia 31	98	532
Indonesia	Netherlands 104	Australia 10	Turkey 8	Germany 7	China, Hong Kong SAR 7	12	148
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Germany 551	Greece 276	Serbia 103	Netherlands 98	Austria 60	239	1 327
Iraq	Germany 1 791	Greece 1 218	Austria 302	Finland 187	Belgium 101	397	3 996
Ireland	Australia 18	–	–	–	–	–	18
Israel	Germany 1	Iceland 1	–	–	–	–	2

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Italy	Austria 13	Australia 2	Switzerland 1	Belgium 1	–	–	17
Jamaica	Germany 8	Jordan 5	Netherlands 4	–	–	–	17
Jordan	Germany 30	Netherlands 19	Austria 10	Greece 9	Cyprus 5	17	90
Kazakhstan	Germany 24	Austria 20	Poland 9	Netherlands 5	Norway 5	13	76
Kenya	Germany 14	India 9	Libya 9	Australia 7	Iraq 5	22	66
Kuwait	Austria 1	Finland 1	Netherlands 1	–	–	–	3
Kyrgystan	Turkey 27	Germany 22	Egypt 12	Netherlands 7	Czechia 6	16	90
Latvia	Austria 4	Belgium 2	–	–	–	–	6
Lebanon	Germany 112	Belgium 28	Netherlands 16	Greece 13	Australia 6	17	192
Liberia	Niger 294	Mali 186	Burkina Faso 71	Mauritania 35	Morocco 15	37	638
Lithuania	Austria 13	Australia 4	Belgium 2	Norway 1	–	–	20
Luxembourg	Niger 35	–	–	–	–	–	35
Madagascar	Lithuania 3	Kuwait 1	–	–	–	–	4
Malawi	South Africa 343	Ireland 3	Norway 1	Malaysia 1	–	–	348
Malaysia	Australia 56	Ireland 2	Poland 1	–	–	–	59
Mali	Niger 5 236	Libya 1 301	Algeria 147	Morocco 76	Angola 60	58	9 877
Mauritania	Niger 11	Morocco 5	Belgium 1	–	–	–	17
Mauritius	Ireland 3	Belgium 2	Italy 1	Netherlands 1	Australia 1	–	8

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Mexico	Kenya 5	Norway 4	Spain 3	Ireland 2	Uruguay 2	39	55
Mongolia	Germany 81	Belgium 70	Turkey 43	Austria 38	Switzerland 20	53	305
Montenegro	Germany 55	Austria 16	Belgium 6	Poland 1	Netherlands 1	1	80
Morocco	Greece 113	Germany 48	Turkey 48	Netherlands 25	Bosnia and Herzegovina 21	55	310
Mozambique	South Africa 329	United Republic of Tanzania 1	Netherlands 1	–	–	–	331
Myanmar	Indonesia 6	Netherlands 3	Germany 1	Switzerland 1	Norway 1	1	13
Namibia	Germany 1	Niger 1	–	–	–	–	2
Nepal	Libya 46	Cyprus 23	Greece 13	Kenya 12	Austria 9	36	139
Netherlands	Australia 5	Oman 3	Austria 2	Myanmar 1	–	–	11
New Zealand	Australia 100	Switzerland 2	–	–	–	–	102
Nicaragua	Panama 9	Spain 5	Austria 3	Belgium 2	Germany 1	4	24
Niger	Libya 1 644	Algeria 451	Burkina Faso 18	Chad 17	Belgium 6	18	2 154
Nigeria	Libya 3 707	Niger 677	Mali 370	Germany 198	Sudan 93	576	5 621
North Macedonia	Germany 989	Netherlands 124	Austria 91	Belgium 29	Italy 17	25	1 275
Pakistan	Turkey 1 683	Greece 646	Germany 323	Libya 85	Bosnia and Herzegovina 44	208	2 989
Panama	Netherlands 1	Belgium 1	–	–	–	–	2
Papua New Guinea	Australia 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Paraguay	Spain 12	Switzerland 3	Belgium 2	Greece 1	Netherlands 1	–	19

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Peru	Belgium 17	Netherlands 13	Spain 11	Switzerland 6	Italy 4	11	62
Philippines	Netherlands 54	Morocco 25	Japan 14	China, Hong Kong SAR 10	Belgium 10	69	182
Poland	Austria 26	Norway 4	Sweden 2	Denmark 1	Australia 1	–	34
Portugal	Switzerland 2	Uruguay 1	–	–	–	–	3
Qatar	Germany 2	Austria 1	–	–	–	–	3
Republic of Korea	Australia 6	Germany 3	Estonia 1	Hungary 1	Netherlands 1	–	12
Republic of Moldova	Germany 681	Netherlands 380	Greece 39	Iceland 32	Austria 30	37	1 199
Romania	Belgium 320	Austria 157	Norway 15	Finland 10	Switzerland 7	24	533
Russian Federation	Germany 956	Austria 174	Poland 70	Belgium 64	Finland 42	108	1 414
Rwanda	Belgium 11	South Africa 3	Egypt 1	Finland 1	Germany 1	1	18
Saint Lucia	Germany 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Samoa	Australia 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Sao Tome and Principe	Portugal 2	–	–	–	–	–	2
Saudi Arabia	Netherlands 1	Finland 1	Australia 1	–	–	–	3
Senegal	Niger 769	Morocco 141	Libya 78	Burkina Faso 40	Algeria 35	131	1 194
Serbia	Germany 799	Austria 319	Netherlands 105	Belgium 31	Slovakia 30	29	1 313
Sierra Leone	Niger 986	Mali 466	Mauritania 202	Burkina Faso 81	Libya 45	42	1 822
Singapore	Australia 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Slovakia	Belgium 44	–	–	–	–	–	44

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Slovenia	Australia 2	–	–	–	–	–	2
Solomon Islands	Australia 8	–	–	–	–	–	8
Somalia	Yemen 1 681	Libya 163	Sudan 89	Indonesia 27	Germany 24	82	2 066
South Africa	Ireland 23	Zambia 5	Australia 4	Netherlands 3	Georgia 1	1	37
South Sudan	Egypt 9	Libya 2	–	–	–	–	11
Spain	Austria 5	Norway 3	Switzerland 2	Germany 1	Colombia 1	–	12
Sri Lanka	Australia 186	Indonesia 32	Switzerland 27	Nigeria 11	Germany 10	82	348
Sudan	Libya 1 212	Egypt 376	Niger 85	Chad 24	Germany 23	81	1 801
Suriname	Netherlands 24	Belgium 10	–	–	–	–	34
Sweden	Australia 4	Egypt 1	Austria 1	–	–	–	6
Tajikistan	Netherlands 96	Germany 87	Latvia 8	Lithuania 7	Poland 4	8	210
United Republic of Tanzania	Germany 16	Saudi Arabia 5	Switzerland 4	Luxembourg 3	Iraq 2	6	36
Thailand	Denmark 10	Australia 6	Germany 4	Netherlands 3	Norway 3	3	29
Togo	Niger 80	Cameroon 24	Libya 14	Germany 6	Belgium 6	23	153
Tonga	Australia 2	–	–	–	–	–	2
Trinidad and Tobago	Netherlands 3	United Republic of Tanzania 1	Belgium 1	–	–	–	5
Tunisia	Bosnia and Herzegovina 62	Germany 37	Austria 10	Malta 8	Greece 7	25	149
Turkey	Germany 264	Austria 51	Netherlands 27	Belgium 17	Norway 12	42	413

Host country/ territory	Top 5 countries/territories of origin					Other countries	Total number of returns
Turkmenistan	Romania 3	Turkey 2	Belarus 1	Germany 1	Netherlands 1	–	8
Uganda	Turkey 34	Germany 12	Thailand 5	Greece 4	Netherlands 4	8	67
Ukraine	Germany 686	Belgium 290	Austria 170	Netherlands 124	Poland 111	223	1 604
United Arab Emirates	Poland 2	Germany 1	–	–	–	–	3
United Kingdom	Australia 31	Austria 6	Netherlands 3	Ghana 1	Ecuador 1	–	42
Uruguay	Spain 2	El Salvador 1	Finland 1	Austria 1	Belgium 1	–	6
Uzbekistan	Turkey 22	Latvia 21	Czechia 16	Austria 16	Netherlands 15	47	137
United States	Guatemala 34	Mexico 26	Germany 20	Dominican Republic 18	Honduras 16	75	189
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Spain 16	Netherlands 15	Belgium 14	Germany 5	Dominican Republic 4	9	63
Viet Nam	Germany 37	Cyprus 25	Czechia 15	Netherlands 13	Ghana 13	44	147
Zambia	Namibia 2	Australia 2	Turkey 1	Norway 1	Netherlands 1	–	7
Zimbabwe	Germany 9	South Africa 4	Australia 2	Finland 1	Cabo Verde 1	3	20
Aruba	Netherlands 2	–	–	–	–	–	2
Kosovo*	Germany 170	Austria 94	Switzerland 22	Belgium 18	Luxembourg 15	24	343
New Caledonia	Australia 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Northern Mariana Islands	Ireland 1	–	–	–	–	–	1
Palestinian Territories	Germany 21	Belgium 6	Netherlands 2	Norway 1	–	–	30

* References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).



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